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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Species ID | Nativity | Invasive in Virginia? | Family | Life History | Growth Habit | Plots Observed |
| *Duchesnea indica* | Introduced | No | Rosaceae | Perennial | Herbaceous forb | 11 |
| *Galium aparine* | Native | No | Rubiaceae | Annual | Herbaceous forb | 14 |
| *Ligustrum sinense* | Introduced | Yes | Oleaceae | Perennial | Woody | 38 |
| *Lindera benzoin* | Native | No | Lauraceae | Perennial | Woody | 8 |
| *Oxalis* sp. | Unknown | No | Oxalidaceae | Unknown | Herbaceous forb | 6 |
| *Phryma leptostachya* | Native | No | Verbenaceae | Perennial | Herbaceous forb | 9 |
| *Pilea pumila* | Native | No | Urticaceae | Annual | Herbaceous forb | 17 |
| *Polygonum cespitosum* | Introduced | No | Polygonaceae | Annual | Herbaceous forb | 66 |
| *Stellaria media* | Introduced | Yes | Caryophyllaceae | Annual/Perennial | Herbaceous forb | 47 |
| Unknown grass | Unknown | No | Poaceae | Unknown | Graminoid | 24 |