**Supplementary Table S5 |** 16S rRNA-targeted fluorescence *in situ* hybridization(FISH) probes used in this study.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Probe namea | Target group |  Probe Sequence (5' to 3') | Probe length (nt) | Target site (*E.coli* position) | Formamide (%) | Reference |
| EUB338 | Domain Bacteria | GCTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGT | 18 | 338-355 | 10 | Amann *et al*. 1990 |
| EUB338-I | Domain Bacteria | GCAGCCTCCCGTAGGAGT | 18 | 338-355 | 10 | Daims *et al*. 1999 |
| EUB338-II | Domain Bacteria | GCAGCCACCCGTAGGTGT | 18 | 338-355 | 10 | Daims *et al*. 1999 |
| EUB338-III | Domain Bacteria | GCTGCCACCCGTAGGTGT | 18 | 338-355 | 10 | Daims *et al*. 1999 |
| ARC915 | Domain Archaea | GTGCTCCCCCGCCAATTCCT | 20 | 915-935 | 35 | Stahl *et al.* 1988 |
| 3KSB129 | Clone YM-1 | CCCATCCCGTGGTCGGTT | 18 | 129-136 | 30 | Yamada *et al*. 2007 |
| 3KSB1238 | Phylum KSB3 | CCGCTGTCCTCCCCATT | 17 | 1238-1255 | 25 | Yamada *et al*. 2007 |
| KSB3-703 | Phylum KSB3 | GACGTTCTTCCTGATCTC | 18 | 703-720 | 10 | Present study |
| KSB3-703 helper 1b | Phylum KSB3 | CCGCTCCACCAGGAATTCCG | 20 | 672-693 | 10 | Present study |
| KSB3-703 helper 2b | Phylum KSB3 | CCAGNNNGCCGCCTTCGCCAC | 21 | 722-741 | 10 | Present study |
| KSB3MAT644 | Class MAT-CR-H3-D11 | CGACACTCTAGCCCATCA | 18 | 644-661 | 10 | Present study |
| KSB3MAT644 helper 1b | Class MAT-CR-H3-D11 | GTTTGCACCGCCCTTCCCC | 20 | 625-643 | 10 | Present study |
| KSB3MAT644 helper 2b | Class MAT-CR-H3-D11 | ACCAGGAATTCCGNNTCCCCCT | 22 | 663-684 | 10 | Present study |

a. Probes were labeled with either Alex488 or Cy3 fluophores and probes with different fluophores are simultaneously used for dual probe FISH, as shown in **Fig. 1b**.

b. Helper probes were added equimolar with the fluorescent counterparts.

**References**

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