

APPENDIX A

Development data for *Lucilia sericata* (from Excel).

Transitions at 50% by Dose Analysis								
Temp			Hours to Stage Transition					
Mean	SE		E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.51		155.0	317.3	451.5	683.8	1380.2	3798.4
12.7	0.18		32.3	136.1	230.5	431.3	1970.6	2891.0
15.1	0.14		51.7	137.6	179.1	313.8	754.0	1708.5
17.5	0.12		45.6	85.4	136.6	237.2	326.4	760.8
20.1	0.09		28.0	57.9	92.1	189.3	217.0	553.4
22.5	0.10		22.1	45.7	77.5	141.1	202.4	424.6
25.0	0.06		16.9	38.4	62.3	111.3	167.8	370.2
27.5	0.06		11.8	30.9	46.5	124.3	157.6	344.5
30.0	0.05		11.4	24.6	41.6	86.7	139.3	297.2
32.5	0.02		9.7	19.2	35.6	84.5	156.8	308.4

Temp			Hours in Stage					
Mean	SE		Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.51		155.0	162.3	134.2	232.3	696.3	2418.3
12.7	0.18		32.3	103.7	94.4	200.8	1539.3	920.4
15.1	0.14		51.7	85.9	41.5	134.7	440.2	954.5
17.5	0.12		45.6	39.8	51.2	100.6	89.2	434.4
20.1	0.09		28.0	29.9	34.2	97.2	27.7	336.4
22.5	0.10		22.1	23.6	31.8	63.6	61.3	222.2
25.0	0.06		16.9	21.5	23.9	49.0	56.4	202.4
27.5	0.06		11.8	19.0	15.6	77.8	33.3	186.9
30.0	0.05		11.4	13.2	17.0	45.1	52.6	157.9
32.5	0.02		9.7	9.5	16.4	48.9	72.3	151.6

Temp			Days to Stage Transition					
Mean	SE		E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.16		6.5	13.2	18.8	28.5	57.5	158.3
12.7	0.13		1.3	5.7	9.6	18.0	82.1	120.5
15.1	0.15		2.2	5.7	7.5	13.1	31.4	71.2
17.5	0.09		1.9	3.6	5.7	9.9	13.6	31.7
20.1	0.1		1.2	2.4	3.8	7.9	9.0	23.1
22.5	0.90		0.9	1.9	3.2	5.9	8.4	17.7
25.0	0.08		0.7	1.6	2.6	4.6	7.0	15.4
27.5	0.07		0.5	1.3	1.9	5.2	6.6	14.4
30.0	0.23		0.5	1.0	1.7	3.6	5.8	12.4
32.5	0.07		0.4	0.8	1.5	3.5	6.5	12.8

Temp		Days in Stage					
Mean	SE	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.16	6.5	6.8	5.6	9.7	29.0	100.8
12.7	0.13	1.3	4.3	3.9	8.4	64.1	38.3
15.1	0.15	2.2	3.6	1.7	5.6	18.3	39.8
17.5	0.09	1.9	1.7	2.1	4.2	3.7	18.1
20.1	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	1.2	14.0
22.5	0.90	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.6	9.3
25.0	0.08	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	8.4
27.5	0.07	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.2	1.4	7.8
30.0	0.23	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	6.6
32.5	0.07	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	3.0	6.3

Temp		1/Days to Stage Transition					
Mean	SE	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.51	0.155	0.076	0.053	0.035	0.017	0.006
12.7	0.18	0.742	0.176	0.104	0.056	0.012	0.008
15.1	0.14	0.465	0.174	0.134	0.076	0.032	0.014
17.5	0.12	0.526	0.281	0.176	0.101	0.074	0.032
20.1	0.09	0.857	0.414	0.261	0.127	0.111	0.043
22.5	0.10	1.084	0.525	0.310	0.170	0.119	0.057
25.0	0.06	1.418	0.624	0.385	0.216	0.143	0.065
27.5	0.06	2.028	0.778	0.516	0.193	0.152	0.070
30.0	0.05	2.098	0.975	0.577	0.277	0.172	0.081
32.5	0.02	2.470	1.250	0.675	0.284	0.153	0.078

Temp		1/Days in Stage					
Mean	SE	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.51	0.155	0.148	0.179	0.103	0.034	0.010
12.7	0.18	0.742	0.231	0.254	0.120	0.016	0.026
15.1	0.14	0.465	0.279	0.578	0.178	0.055	0.025
17.5	0.12	0.526	0.603	0.469	0.239	0.269	0.055
20.1	0.09	0.857	0.802	0.702	0.247	0.866	0.071
22.5	0.10	1.084	1.017	0.755	0.377	0.392	0.108
25.0	0.06	1.418	1.115	1.006	0.489	0.425	0.119
27.5	0.06	2.028	1.261	1.535	0.308	0.721	0.128
30.0	0.05	2.098	1.823	1.415	0.532	0.456	0.152
32.5	0.02	2.470	2.533	1.465	0.491	0.332	0.158

Linear Regression Results (from Graph Pad Prism)						
1/Days to Stage Transition						
	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
Dev Min (x-intercept):	12.6	10.8	10.5	8.8	10.3	10.7
ADD (1/slope):	8.2	21.3	35.2	82.5	107.5	230.2
Range min:	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	17.5	17.5
Range max:	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0

1/Days in Stage						
	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
Dev Min (x-intercept):	9.5	10.9	9.3	6.6	11.5	10.4
ADD (1/slope):	10.3	11.7	14.3	47.2	29.8	127.9
Range min:	15.0	15.0	15.0	17.5	17.5	17.5
Range max:	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0

Comparison of Transition vs. Stage Results				
	trans	by stage	diff (t-s)	% diff (d/t)
Egg-L1	8.2	9.5	-1.3	-15.2%
L1-L2	21.3	20.4	1.0	4.5%
L2-L3f	35.2	34.6	0.6	1.8%
L3f-L3m	82.5	81.8	0.7	0.9%
L3m-P	107.5	111.6	-4.1	-3.8%
P-A	230.2	239.5	-9.3	-4.0%

From Prism (Linear Regressions): missing values represent non-linearity							
Temp		Transition ADD by 1/Day					
Mean	SE	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.51						
12.7	0.18	0.14	10.74	21.46	70.59		
15.1	0.14	5.33	24.45	34.36	82.36		
17.5	0.12	9.42	24.00	40.31	86.74	97.81	218.17
20.1	0.09	8.75	22.41	36.95	89.28	88.02	217.35
22.5	0.10	9.18	22.39	39.05	81.06	102.89	210.33
25.0	0.06	8.75	22.75	37.74	75.31	102.40	221.17
27.5	0.06	7.36	21.51	33.07	97.17	112.78	242.08
30.0	0.05	8.31	19.70	33.87	76.76	114.14	239.74
32.5	0.02	8.07	17.36	32.69	83.58		

Temp		Stage ADD by 1/Days					
Mean	SE	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.51						
12.7	0.18	4.3	7.8	13.2	50.8		
15.1	0.14	12.0	14.9	9.9	47.4		
17.5	0.12	15.3	11.0	17.5	45.8	22.3	129.8
20.1	0.09	12.4	11.5	15.3	54.5		136.2
22.5	0.10	12.1	11.5	17.5	42.2	28.1	112.7
25.0	0.06	10.9	12.6	15.6	37.5	31.6	123.4
27.5	0.06	8.9	13.2	11.8	67.7	22.2	133.6
30.0	0.05	9.8	10.5	14.6	44.0	40.5	129.3
32.5	0.02	9.3	8.5	15.8	52.7		

Temp (mean)	Transition ADD by 1/Day					
	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4						
12.7						
15.1						
17.5	5.3	24.4	34.4	82.4		
20.1	9.4	24.0	40.3	86.7	97.8	218.2
22.5	8.7	22.4	36.9	89.3	88.0	217.3
25.0	9.2	22.4	39.0	81.1	102.9	210.3
27.5	8.8	22.7	37.7	75.3	102.4	221.2
30.0	7.4	21.5	33.1	97.2	112.8	242.1
32.5	8.3	19.7	33.9	76.8	114.1	239.7
mean	8.2	22.5	36.5	84.1	103.0	224.8
SE	1.3	1.5	2.6	7.1	8.9	11.9
n	7	7	7	7	6	6
Regression ADD	8	21	35	83	108	230
% deviation	-0.8%	5.4%	3.5%	1.9%	-4.2%	-2.3%
ADD Range min:	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	17.5	17.5
ADD Range max:	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0

Temp (mean)	Stage ADD by 1/Days					
	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4						
12.7						
15.1	12.0	14.9	9.9			
17.5	15.3	11.0	17.5	45.8	22.3	129.8
20.1	12.4	11.5	15.3	54.5		136.2
22.5	12.1	11.5	17.5	42.2	28.1	112.7
25.0	10.9	12.6	15.6	37.5	31.6	123.4
27.5	8.9	13.2	11.8	67.7	22.2	133.6
30.0	9.8	10.5	14.6	44.0	40.5	129.3
32.5						
mean	11.6	12.2	14.6	48.6	28.9	127.5
SE	1.9	1.4	2.6	9.9	6.8	7.7
n	7	7	7	6	5	6
Regression ADD	10	12	14	47	30	128
% deviation	13.3%	4.1%	2.4%	3.1%	-3.0%	-0.3%
ADD Range min:	15.0	15.0	15.0	17.5	17.5	17.5
ADD Range max:	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30

Temp	% Time in Stage					
	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4						
12.7	1.1%	3.6%	3.3%	7.0%	53.8%	32.2%
15.1	3.1%	5.2%	2.5%	8.1%	26.6%	57.6%
17.5	6.4%	5.6%	7.2%	14.1%	12.5%	60.7%
20.1	5.3%	5.7%	6.5%	18.5%	5.3%	64.0%
22.5	5.5%	5.9%	7.9%	15.8%	15.2%	55.2%
25.0	4.8%	6.1%	6.8%	13.9%	16.0%	57.3%
27.5	3.6%	5.7%	4.7%	23.4%	10.0%	56.2%
30.0	4.0%	4.6%	5.9%	15.8%	18.4%	55.3%
32.5	3.3%	3.2%	5.5%	16.4%	24.2%	50.8%
Mean	4.12%	5.06%	5.58%	14.77%	20.22%	54.37%
SE	1.49%	0.98%	1.69%	4.69%	13.42%	8.58%
CV	36.14%	19.37%	30.23%	31.76%	66.38%	15.78%

Temp		% Total Development					
Mean	SE	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.51						
12.7	0.18	0.57%	2.40%	4.07%	7.62%	34.82%	51.08%
15.1	0.14	1.67%	4.45%	5.79%	10.15%	24.38%	55.24%
17.5	0.12	2.95%	5.52%	8.83%	15.34%	21.11%	49.20%
20.1	0.09	2.52%	5.22%	8.30%	17.06%	19.55%	49.87%
22.5	0.10	2.48%	5.13%	8.70%	15.83%	22.71%	47.63%
25.0	0.06	2.26%	5.13%	8.31%	14.85%	22.37%	49.36%
27.5	0.06	1.68%	4.39%	6.61%	17.66%	22.39%	48.95%
30.0	0.05	1.94%	4.18%	7.05%	14.71%	23.63%	50.43%
32.5	0.02	1.61%	3.18%	5.89%	13.98%	25.94%	51.02%
Mean		1.97%	4.40%	7.06%	14.13%	24.10%	50.31%
SE		0.66%	0.97%	1.53%	3.06%	4.16%	2.02%
CV		33.39%	22.13%	21.65%	21.69%	17.28%	4.02%

Temp		ADD Temp * Days to Stage Transition					
Mean	SE	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A
10.4	0.51	66.9					
12.7	0.18	14.0	1.0	1.8	3.3	15.1	22.1
15.1	0.14	22.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	4.3	9.7
17.5	0.12	19.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.8
20.1	0.09	12.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.1
22.5	0.10	9.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7
25.0	0.06	7.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0
27.5	0.06	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
30.0	0.05	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
32.5	0.02	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2

Temp		ADD Temp * Days in Stage					
Mean	SE	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.51						
12.7	0.18	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	11.8	7.0
15.1	0.14	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.5	5.4
17.5	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2
20.1	0.09	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3
22.5	0.10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
25.0	0.06	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
27.5	0.06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
30.0	0.05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
32.5	0.02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

For Deming Regressions

Temp		Temp * Days to Stage Transition						
Mean	SE	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	E-A	
10.4	0.51	3.3	6.8	9.7	14.6	29.5	81.2	
12.7	0.18	0.2	1.0	1.8	3.3	15.1	22.1	
15.1	0.14	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	4.3	9.7	
17.5	0.12	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.8	
20.1	0.09	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.1	
22.5	0.10	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	
25.0	0.06	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	
27.5	0.06	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	
30.0	0.05	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	
32.5	0.02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	

Temp		Temp * Days in Stage						
Mean	SE	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	
10.4	0.51	3.3	3.5	2.9	5.0	14.9	51.7	
12.7	0.18	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	11.8	7.0	
15.1	0.14	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.5	5.4	
17.5	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	
20.1	0.09	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	
22.5	0.10	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	
25.0	0.06	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	
27.5	0.06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	
30.0	0.05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	
32.5	0.02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	

Data for Prism polynomial fit for egg development

Temp	Egg
10.4	0.155
12.7	0.742
15.1	0.465
17.5	0.526
20.1	0.857
22.5	1.084
25.0	1.418
27.5	2.028
30.0	2.098
32.5	1.743

APPENDIX B

Datasets and statistical analysis summary of *Lucilia sericata* nonlinear regressions for percent in stage by temperature. Regression equations are :

Gaussian equation (a standard normal curve):

$$y = a \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x-b}{c} \right)^2 \right]$$

Modified Gaussian equation (a form of Gaussian curve with a plateau at 100%):

$$y = a \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{|x-b|}{c} \right)^d \right]$$

Cumulative Gaussian equation (a form of the Gaussian curve used for adults, to model a sigmoidal increase to a plateau):

$$y = \frac{a}{2} \left[1 + \operatorname{erf} \left(\frac{x-b}{\sqrt{2}c} \right) \right]$$

Reversed cumulative Gaussian equation (a form of the cumulative Gaussian equation used for eggs, to model a sigmoidal decrease from a plateau):

$$y = \frac{a}{2} \left[1 - \operatorname{erf} \left(\frac{x-b}{\sqrt{2}c} \right) \right]$$

where x = development time (hours) and y = percent in stage. Where “interrupted” is indicated on a regression, data were insufficient to fit a curve (typically this means we obtained too few points in measuring portions of the transition curve). Where “ambiguous” is indicated on a regression, the program could not reach a final solution by iterative (numerical) methods. The analysis is from GraphPad Prism 6.0 which uses the Marquardt and Levenberg approach for non-linear regression.

Appendix B4. *L. sericata* 17.5° C.

L. sericata 17.5° C																								
Dataset																								
Time	egg			L1			L2			L3m			P			A								
	Mean	SE		Mean	SE		Mean	SE		Mean	SE		Mean	SE		Mean	SE							
0.0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
12.1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
24.2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
36.2	55.8	21.5	44.2	21.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
48.3	54.8	19.4	45.2	19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
60.2	65	28.3	35	28.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
79.1	79.1	0	91.2	15.3	8.8	15.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
98.2	0	0	1.4	2.4	98.6	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
117.1	0	0	83.8	10.8	6.3	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
136.1	0	0	53.1	47.1	46.9	47.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
155.1	0	0	155.1	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
181.1	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
207.1	0	0	0	0	93.8	10.8	6.3	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
233.1	0	0	0	0	57.1	31.6	42.9	31.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
259.1	0	0	0	0	17.5	20.5	82.5	20.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
285.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	4.8	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
333.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	30.4	34.2	69.6	34.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
381.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	26.4	35.7	73.6	35.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
429.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.3	10.8	93.8	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
477.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.7	11.8	89.3	11.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
525.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	29.9	31.8	70.1	31.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
635.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.8	6.1	94.2	6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
745.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.7	9.4	49	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
855.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.7	16.7	83.3	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
965.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1075.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	6.2	96.4	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1288.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1427.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1603.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1730.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
1923.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Gaussian										Modified Gaussian					Cumulative Gaussian					Reversed Cumulative Gaussian				
L1	L2	L3	L3m	P	Hit constraint	L1	L2	L3	L3m	P	L1	L2	L3	L3m	P	L1	L2	L3	L3m	P				
Best-fit values																								
Amplitude	69.53	110.8	112.5	98.06	100.7	119.3	96.2	101.5	102.6	94.2	Mean	764.2	Mean	54.12										
Mean	68.86	111.1	185.6	280.5	539.1	73.47	108.9	186.6	279.7	414.9	SD	82.17	SD	24.41										
SD	20.41	18.08	37.58	35.81	151.5	7.863	26.94	45.85	31.39	9.889	Std. Error	2.771	Std. Error	2.486										
						-1.000	-15.67	3.631	1.556	1	Mean	4.003	Mean	3.671										
Amplitude	8.814	4.498	4.179	7.248	7.289	87.66	0.6647	2.419	12.06	31.49	SD	95% Confidence Intervals	95% Confidence Intervals											
Mean	2.773	0.8477	1.534	3.514	13.25	2.543	2892	0.7942	4.164	101.2	Mean	758.6	Mean	49.02										
SD	2.853	0.8529	1.524	3.061	11.74	11	3539	1.185	8.701	463.5	SD	73.99	SD	16.90										
												Goodness of Fit	Goodness of Fit											
Amplitude	51.48	87.58	101.6	120.0	104.0	121.1	83.21	112.9	85.80	115.7	df	29	df	29										
Mean	63.18	74.54	109.3	112.8	182.4	188.7	273.3	287.7	512.0	566.2	R square	0.9988	R square	0.9555										
SD	14.57	26.26	16.34	19.83	34.45	40.70	29.54	42.08	127.4	175.5	Absolute SS	69.74	Absolute SS	1470										
											Sy.x	1.551	Sy.x	7.12										
df	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Number of points	31	Number of points	31										
R square	0.7951	0.9671	0.9707	0.8773	0.8975	0.7916	0.9894	0.9902	0.8789	0.005956	Points above curve	4	Points above curve	4										
Absolute SS	2944	636.9	845.5	2069	3795	2506	11.52	282.1	20.43	33539	Points below curve	10	Points below curve	10										
Sy.x	10.25	4.769	5.495	8.596	11.64	9.633	0.6532	3.232	8.698	35.24	P value (runs test)	0.0679	P value (runs test)	0.0679										
											Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Deviation from Model	Not Significant										
SD	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	SD > 0.0	Number of points Analyzed	31	Number of points Analyzed	31										
Number of points Analyzed	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31														

APPENDIX C

Datasets and statistical analysis summary of *Lucilia sericata* nonlinear regressions for 50% stage transition by temperature. Regression equation:

$$y = 100 / (1 + 10^{((\text{LogEC50} - x) * \text{HillSlope}))})$$

where x = time (log time) and y = percent in stage. Where “interrupted” is indicated on a regression, data were insufficient to fit a curve (typically this means we obtained too few points in measuring portions of the transition curve). Where “ambiguous” is indicated on a regression, the program could not reach a final solution by iterative (numerical) methods.. The analysis is from GraphPad Prism 6.0 which uses the Marquardt and Levenberg approach for non-linear regression.

Appendix C1. *L. sericata* 10° C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response -- Variable slope	<i>L. sericata</i> 10.0° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
	Best-fit values						* starred and italicized data points were excluded from final regression					
LogEC50	2.19	2.501	2.655	2.835	3.14	3.58	1.545359	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	2.414	4.076	5.869	214.8	6.86	9.414	1.846131	15.5	0	0	0	0
EC50	155	317.3	451.5	683.8	1380	3798	2.022291	33.7	0	0	0	0
	Std. Error						2.146916	35.3	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	0.02321	0.01958	0.02237		0.02109	0.01581	2.243462	56.9	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	0.3905	0.8776	1.748		2.587	3.207	2.36398	76.9	23.1	0	0	0
	95% Confidence Intervals						2.458172		50	0	0	0
LogEC50	2.126 to 2.255	2.454 to 2.549	2.605 to 2.705		3.096 to 3.184	3.547 to 3.612	2.536384		50	0	0	0
HillSlope	1.330 to 3.498	1.928 to 6.223	1.976 to 9.763		1.424 to 12.30	2.796 to 16.03	2.601109		50	0	0	0
EC50	133.7 to 179.8	284.2 to 354.3	402.6 to 506.4		1246 to 1528	3524 to 4095	2.658011		61.9	0	0	0
	Goodness of Fit						2.727541		45	0	0	0
Degrees of Freedom	4	6	10		18	24	2.787475		100	0	0	0
R square	0.9634	0.9327	0.8665		0.6914	0.7114	2.840158		92.9	0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	140.3	244.8	1717		3656	3395	2.887106		100	0	0	0
Sy.x	5.922	6.387	13.1		14.25	11.89	2.929462		100	0	0	0
	Runs test						2.995196					
Points above curve	3	2	3		2	3	3.052309					50
Points below curve	3	6	9		18	23	3.102777					33.3
Number of runs	4	3	4		4	6	3.147985					12.5
P value (runs test)	0.7	0.2857	0.2		0.2842	0.4077	3.188928					100
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant		Not Significant	Not Significant	3.274166					20
Number of points analyzed	6	8	12		15	20	3.34539					0
	LogEC50						3.460155					0
	HillSlope						3.507861					50
L1	Value	SE	Value	SE	Value	SE	3.507861					50
L2	2.190	0.023	2.414	0.391	155.047		3.573689					11.1
L3f	2.501	0.020	4.076	0.878	317.305		3.630733					100
L3m	2.655	0.022	5.869	1.748	451.532							
P	2.835		214.846		683.849							
A	3.140	0.021	6.860	2.587	1380.160							
	3.580	0.016	9.414	3.207	3798.426							

Appendix C2. *L. sericata* 12.5° C.

log(dagonist) vs. normalized response – Variable slope	L. sericata 12.5° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
	Best-fit values											
LogEC50	1.51	2.134	2.363 – 2.635	3.295	3.461	3.461	1.042871	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	2.42	4.088	8.158 – 182.5	6.14	35.54	35.54	1.664916	77.9	0	0	0	0
EC50	32.35	136.1	230.5 – 431.3	1971	2891	2891	1.908999	77.4	0	0	0	0
	Std. Error											
LogEC50	0.1559	0.02671	0.01772 – 2.490e-006	0.004932	0.002877	0.002877	2.179384	37.2	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	1.574	1.065	2.296 – 2.273	0.4259	11.44	11.44	2.316259	68.8	0	0	0	0
	95% Confidence Intervals											
LogEC50	-0.4711 to 3.491	2.060 to 2.208	2.321 to 2.405 (Very wide)	3.284 to 3.305	3.456 to 3.467	3.456 to 3.467	2.42019	72.7	25	0	0	0
HillSlope	-17.58 to 22.42	1.132 to 7.045	2.727 to 13.59 (Very wide)	5.241 to 7.039	11.92 to 59.16	11.92 to 59.16	2.503932	72.5	0	0	0	0
EC50	0.3380 to 3096	114.7 to 161.4	209.3 to 253.9 (Very wide)	1924 to 2018	2854 to 2928	2854 to 2928	2.574147	93.8	0	0	0	0
	Goodness of Fit											
Degrees of Freedom	1	4	7	10	17	24	2.707645	2.707645	100	0	0	0
R square	0.833	0.9443	0.9527	1	0.9815	0.9701	2.824825					
Absolute Sum of Squares	289.5	338.8	646.4	7.423E-19	103.5	571.9	2.873381					
S.Y.X	16.42	9.203	9.609	2.725E-10	2.467	4.881	2.917006					
	Runs test											
Points above curve	1	2	1	2	3	6	2.984578					
Points below curve	2	4	8	9	16	20	3.042969					
Number of runs	3	3	3	2	4	4	3.094471					
P value (runs test)	1	0.4	1	0.0864	0.0815	0.0009	3.140508					
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Significant	3.182129					
Number of points Analyzed	3	6	9	12	19	26	3.26861					
	LogEC50											
	Value	SE	HillSlope	Value	EC50	SE	3.340662					
L1	1.509841	0.1559078	2.419713	1.573807	32.34751		3.402433					
L2	2.13381	0.02671435	4.088431	1.064884	136.0847		3.456518					
L3f	2.362672	0.01772014	8.158384	2.296432	230.5008		3.504607					
L3m	2.634765	2.49036E-06	182.5313	2.273092	431.2857		3.504607					
P	3.294597	0.004932407	6.140238	0.4259485	1970.594							
A	3.461043	0.002876541	35.54379	11.444	2890.963							

Appendix C4. *L. sericata* 17.5° C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response ... Variable slope	L. sericata 17.5° C					Dataset					
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
	Best-fit values										
LogEC50	1.669	1.932	2.135	2.375	2.514	2.881	0	0	0	0	0
Hillslope	3.5	30.37	28.04	18.39	13.65	15.91	0	0	0	0	0
EC50	45.63	85.43	136.6	237.2	326.4	760.8	44.2	0	0	0	0
	Std. Error										
LogEC50	0.03989	0.00845	0.001194	0.0004714	0.006797	0.001571	1.779476	0	0	0	0
Hillslope	1.169	8.3	4.781	0.3376	2.473	0.8792	1.898176	8.8	0	0	0
	95% Confidence Intervals										
LogEC50	1.532 to 1.786	1.908 to 1.955	2.133 to 2.138	2.374 to 2.376	2.499 to 2.528	2.878 to 2.884	1.99189	98.6	0	0	0
Hillslope	-0.2189 to 7.219	10.06 to 50.68	17.22 to 38.85	17.66 to 19.12	8.433 to 18.87	14.09 to 17.72	2.068371	93.8	6.3	0	0
EC50	34.04 to 61.16	81.00 to 90.10	135.7 to 137.4	236.7 to 237.8	315.8 to 337.3	755.1 to 766.5	2.133832	46.9	0	0	0
	Goodness of Fit										
Degrees of Freedom	3	6	9	13	17	24	2.257878	100	100	0	0
R square	0.9333	0.9972	0.998	0.9997	0.9691	0.9981	2.316198	6.3	0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	386.3	38.36	32.9	4.36	660.4	60.32	2.36748	42.9	0	0	0
Sy.x	11.35	2.528	1.912	0.5791	6.233	1.585	2.413481	82.5	0	0	0
	Runs test										
Points above curve	2	1	3	2	1	3	2.522575	97.2	2.8	0	0
Points below curve	3	7	8	13	18	23	2.581034	69.6	0	0	0
Number of runs	4	3	4	4	3	6	2.632525	73.6	0	0	0
P value (runs test)	0.9	0.2364	0.3714	0.3714	1	0.4077	2.67859	89.3	0	0	0
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	2.720221	0	0	0	0
Number of points Analyzed	5	8	11	15	19	26	2.802805	44.3	0	0	0
	LogEC50										
	Value	SE	Hillslope	Value	SE	Value	SE	Value	SE	Value	SE
L1	1.65922	0.03998688	3.499854	1.168679	45.62676	83.3	100	2.98455	96.4	100	100
L2	1.931607	0.009449857	30.36921	8.300381	85.42932	96.4	100	3.031408	96.4	100	100
L3f	2.135411	0.001194284	28.03586	4.781146	136.5873	96.4	100	3.103176	96.4	100	100
L3m	2.375128	0.000471389	18.39026	0.3376454	237.2071	96.4	100				
P	2.513714	0.006797008	13.65121	2.473212	326.373	96.4	100				
A	2.881255	0.001571311	15.90591	0.879162	760.7725	96.4	100				

Appendix C6. *L. sericata* 22.5 C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response -- Variable slope	<i>L. sericata</i> 22.5° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
LogEC50	1.345	1.66	1.889	2.15	2.306	2.628	0.948446	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	13.31	104.8	30.03	12.03	26.05	77.39	1.151906	5	0	0	0	0
EC50	22.13	45.74	77.51	141.1	202.4	424.6	1.325652	35.4	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	Std. Error						1.450313	97.5	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	0.009957	0.001529	0.006895	0.0002226	0.4109	884	1.545256	91.7	0	0	0	0
95% Confidence Intervals	5.194	4.503	2.114	0.4109	884	1.664093	1.756953	71.4	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	1.313 to 1.377	1.886 to 1.893	2.135 to 2.165	2.306 to 2.307	2.180 to 3.076	1.832961	1.832961	100	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	-3.220 to 29.84	20.00 to 40.07	7.465 to 16.60	25.18 to 26.91	-1752 to 1906	1.897902	1.897902	64.7	0	0	0	0
EC50	20.57 to 23.81	76.91 to 78.12	136.4 to 146.1	202.2 to 202.6	151.3 to 1191	1.954665	1.954665	94.8	0	0	0	0
Degrees of Freedom	Goodness of Fit						2.025562	100	0	0	0	0
R square	3	10	13	17	23	2.086745	2.086745	100	0	0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	0.9897	0.9991	0.9532	0.9999	0.9895	2.140167	2.140167	59.4	0	0	0	0
Sy.x	89.51	21.02	573	1.302	48.89	2.189026	2.189026	66.7	0	0	0	0
Runs test	5.462	1.45	6.639	0.2768	1.458	2.230609	2.230609	85	0	0	0	0
Points above cume	2	3	1	3	2	2.296894	2.296894	36.5	0	0	0	0
Points below cume	3	9	14	16	23	2.354229	2.354229	94.4	0	0	0	0
Number of runs	5	4	3	4	4	2.404834	2.404834	100	0	0	0	0
P value (runs test)	1	0.2	1	0.0815	0.23	2.450275	2.450275	100	0	0	0	0
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	2.491385	2.491385	0	0	0	0	0
Number of points	5	8	12	15	19	2.576341	2.576341	96.7	0	0	0	0
Analyzed	LogEC50	SE	HillSlope	SE	EC50	SE	2.646894	2.646894	98	0	0	0
L1	Value	SE	Value	SE	Value	SE	2.709421	2.709421	93.3	0	0	0
L2	1.34501	0.009957033	13.30862	5.194256	22.13144	2.086745	2.086745	100	0	0	0	0
L3f	1.6603	0.001528542	104.7518	45.7404	77.51189	45.7404	1.756953	100	0	0	0	0
L3m	1.889368	0.001528542	30.03393	4.502685	141.1347	141.1347	1.832961	100	0	0	0	0
P	2.149634	0.006894524	12.03136	2.113842	202.397	202.397	1.954665	100	0	0	0	0
A	2.306204	0.00022566	26.04704	0.4108769	424.5608	424.5608	2.230609	100	0	0	0	0
	2.62794	0.2165114	77.39233	884.0189			2.296894	100	0	0	0	0

Appendix C7. *L. sericata* 25.0° C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response -- Variable slope	L. sericata 25.0° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
LogEC50	1.228	1.585	1.794	2.047	2.225	2.568	0.785626	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	11.19	102	20.2	60.17	20.13	25.89	1.083682	0	0	0	0	0
EC50	16.92	38.44	62.3	111.3	167.8	370.2	1.26156	70.7	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	0.0144	0.0007994	0.0003992	0.001102	0.001036	0.001036	1.383666	94.8	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	4.173	0.5171	22.69	1.094	3.598	3.598	1.479167	93.4	0	0	0	0
95% Confidence Intervals							1.593101	87.5	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	1.183 to 1.274	1.793 to 2.065	2.038 to 2.227	2.222 to 2.227	2.566 to 2.571	2.571	1.683947	100	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	-2.088 to 24.47	19.03 to 21.37	10.72 to 109.6	17.82 to 22.44	18.45 to 33.34	33.34	1.756826	15.2	0	0	0	0
EC50	15.23 to 18.81	62.04 to 62.56	109.1 to 113.6	166.9 to 168.7	368.3 to 372.0	372.0	1.820119	76.2	0	0	0	0
Degrees of Freedom	3	9	12	17	23	23	1.944996	100	0	0	0	0
R square	0.9937	0.9997	0.9994	0.9998	0.9981	0.9981	2.004518	0	0	0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	58.91	5.836	7.735	27.88	49.69	49.69	2.057206	81.2	0	0	0	0
Sy.x	4.431	0.8053	0.8028	1.281	1.47	1.47	2.104259	97.2	0	0	0	0
Points above curve	1	3	1	1	2	2	2.146967	0	0	0	0	0
Points below curve	4	8	13	17	23	23	2.215571	40.1	0	0	0	0
Number of runs	3	4	3	4	4	4	2.274341	90.8	0	0	0	0
P value (runs test)	1	0.2364	1	0.2982	0.23	0.23	2.326583	94.6	0	0	0	0
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	2.372912	100	0	0	0	0
Number of points Analyzed	5	7	11	14	19	25	2.414973	0	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	Value	SE	HillSlope	Value	SE	EC50	2.499687	0	0	0	0	0
L1	1.228471	0.01440128	11.18917	16.9274	16.9274	370.1664	2.570543	53.4	0	0	0	0
L2	1.594817	0.00079943	102.0207	38.44302	38.44302	370.1664	2.631461	96.9	0	0	0	0
L3f	1.794457	0.003991658	20.20193	62.29551	62.29551	370.1664	2.684845	93.1	0	0	0	0
L3m	2.046651	0.001101964	60.16519	111.3398	111.3398	370.1664	2.732394	100	0	0	0	0
P	2.224674	0.001101964	20.12869	167.7542	167.7542	370.1664						
A	2.568397	0.001036366	25.8913	370.1664	370.1664	370.1664						

Appendix C8. *L. sericata* 27.5° C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response -- Variable slope	L. sericata 27.5° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
	Best-fit values											
LogEC50	1.073	1.489	1.667	2.094	2.197	2.537	0.704722	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	2.373	29.23	74.36	22.77	23.07	14.99	1.005931	48.9	0	0	0	0
EC50	11.83	30.87	46.5	124.3	157.6	344.5	1.18327	70.1	0	0	0	0
	Std. Error											
LogEC50	0.05188	0.0267	0.4354	0.001935	0.00195	0.001775	1.400754	85.4	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	0.6716	24.71	1324	2.179	2.435	0.7553	1.520975	89.3	0	0	0	0
	95% Confidence Intervals											
LogEC50	0.9080 to 1.238	1.421 to 1.558	0.6635 to 2.6712	0.099 to 2.099	2.193 to 2.202	2.533 to 2.541	1.691928		98.5	0	0	0
HillSlope	0.2357 to 4.510	-34.31 to 92.77	-2980 to 3128	18.10 to 27.44	17.93 to 28.21	13.43 to 16.56	1.756699		91.7	0	0	0
EC50	8.092 to 17.31	26.35 to 36.15	4.608 to 469.3	123.1 to 125.5	156.1 to 159.1	341.6 to 347.4	1.813581		98.4	0	0	0
Goodness of Fit												
Degrees of Freedom	3	5	8	14	17	23	1.881504			0	0	0
R square	0.9174	0.9988	0.9963	0.9932	0.9947	0.9969	1.991595			0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	359.6	15.11	71.45	58.13	97.76	66.53	2.041787			0	0	0
Sy.x	10.95	1.738	2.989	2.038	2.398	1.701	2.082785			37.5	0	0
	Runs test											
Points above curve	2	1	1	1	1	2	2.148591			90.6	3.1	0
Points below curve	3	6	9	15	17	22	2.207051				65	0
Number of runs	3	3	3	3	4	4	2.257679				87.5	0
P value (runs test)	0.5	1	1	1	0.2982	0.0474	2.303196				100	0
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Significant	2.344392					0
Number of points Analyzed	5	7	10	16	19	25	2.42984					25
	LogEC50											
	Value	SE	HillSlope	Value	SE	EC50	Value	SE				
L1	1.073115	0.05187581	2.372677	0.6715761	11.83355							
L2	1.489477	0.02668954	29.23228	24.71381	30.86573							
L3f	1.667488	0.4353856	74.35593	1324.423	46.50373							
L3m	2.094481	0.001934841	22.77118	2.178688	124.3028							
P	2.197497	0.001950332	23.07309	2.435186	157.5786							
A	2.537146	0.001775475	14.99456	0.7553464	344.4659							

Appendix C10. *L. sericata* 32.5° C.

log(agonist) vs. normalized response -- Variable slope	<i>L. sericata</i> 32.5° C					Dataset						
	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P	A
LogEC50	1.139	1.4	1.619	1.978	2.252	2.543	0.611458	0	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	4.308	110.3	14.19	10.99	6.571	11.48	0.910491	5.8	0	0	0	0
EC50	13.77	25.11	41.59	95.09	178.6	349.1	1.094442	43.3	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	0.009731	0.003305	0.01157	0.008096	0.007449	0.007449	1.182795	57.7	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	0.4771	1.079	3.094	0.7149	2.115	2.115	1.285932	81.3	0	0	0	0
LogEC50	1.108 to 1.170	1.611 to 1.627	1.953 to 2.003	2.235 to 2.269	2.528 to 2.568	2.568	1.494039	100	0	0	0	0
HillSlope	2.789 to 5.826	11.71 to 16.68	4.350 to 17.62	5.084 to 8.058	7.119 to 15.85	15.85	1.592732	90.0*	0	0	0	0
EC50	12.82 to 14.79	40.86 to 42.32	89.81 to 100.7	171.8 to 185.6	337.0 to 361.7	361.7	1.65178	77.2	0	0	0	0
Goodness of Fit							1.706633	93.1	0	0	0	0
Degrees of Freedom	3		8	14	21	24	1.779356	100	0	0	0	0
R square	0.9917	0.9996	0.8745	0.9719	0.9137	0.9137	1.892813		0	0	0	0
Absolute Sum of Squares	39.59	6.807	1458	575.4	996.9	996.9	1.940641		52.9	0	0	0
Sy.x	3.633	0.9224	10.2	5.235	6.445	6.445	1.983043		30.3	0	0	0
Points above curve	2	2	2	2	3	2	2.049735		100	0	0	0
Points below curve	3	8	14	20	24	24	2.092165			0	0	0
Number of runs	4	4	4	4	4	4	2.158928			11.1	0	0
P value (runs test)	0.9	0.5333	0.35	0.0559	0.2215	0.2215	2.20438			36.2	0	0
Deviation from Model	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	2.2456831			63.1	0	0
Number of points	5	7	10	16	23	26	2.328677			66	0	0
Analyzed	LogEC50	SE	HillSlope	SE	Value	SE	2.398099			82.8	0	0
	Value	SE	Value	SE	Value	SE	2.439484			96.7	0	0
L1	1.139	0.009731171	4.307749	0.4771413	13.77211	EC50	2.496035			41.7	0	0
L2	1.399831		110.2617		25.10909		2.542825			30.9	0	0
L3f	1.618942	0.003305214	14.19396	1.079273	41.59552		2.61066			100	0	0
L3m	1.978156	0.01156718	10.98604	3.093692	95.09459							
P	2.251843	0.008095888	6.571046	0.7148767	178.5843							
A	2.542994	0.007449316	11.48417	2.114877	349.1388							

APPENDIX D

Datasets and statistical analysis of 1/day versus temperature for determining degree day coefficients. Iterative testing for non-linearity (a violation of degree-day assumptions) resulted in some data points being excluded, as indicated. The analysis is from GraphPad Prism 6.0.

L. sericata 1dayvs. temperature

Temp	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	EA	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
10.4	0.155*	0.076*	0.053*	0.035*	0.017*	0.006*	0.155*	0.148*	0.179*	0.103*	0.034*	0.010*
12.7	0.742*	0.176	0.176	0.104	0.056	0.012	0.742*	0.465	0.231	0.254	0.12	0.016
15.1	0.465	0.174	0.174	0.134	0.076	0.032	0.014	0.465	0.279	0.178	0.178	0.055
17.5	0.526	0.281	0.176	0.101	0.101	0.074	0.032	0.526	0.603	0.239	0.269	0.055
20.1	0.857	0.414	0.261	0.127	0.127	0.111	0.043	0.857	0.702	0.247	0.865*	0.071
22.5	1.084	0.525	0.31	0.17	0.17	0.119	0.057	1.084	0.755	0.377	0.392	0.108
25	1.418	0.624	0.385	0.216	0.216	0.143	0.065	1.418	1.006	0.489	0.425	0.119
27.5	2.028	0.778	0.516	0.317	0.317	0.208	0.07	2.028	1.535	0.308	0.721	0.128
30	2.098	0.975	0.577	0.377	0.377	0.269	0.081	2.098	1.823	0.532	0.456	0.152
32.5	1.743*	0.956*	0.664*	0.250*	0.134*	0.089*	1.743*	2.117*	2.174*	0.407*	0.287*	0.141*
	E-L1	E-L2	E-L3f	E-L3m	E-P	EA	Egg	L1	L2	L3f	L3m	P
Slope	0.1217 ± 0.01092	0.04694 ± 0.00395	0.02838 ± 0.001918	0.01212 ± 0.001174	0.009298 ± 0.0007915	0.004344 ± 0.0002483	0.1217 ± 0.01092	0.08563 ± 0.007374	0.07014 ± 0.009861	0.02120 ± 0.004584	0.03353 ± 0.007483	0.007817 ± 0.0006470
Y-intercept when X=0	-1.530 ± 0.2520	-0.5064 ± 0.07483	-0.2986 ± 0.04229	-0.1061 ± 0.02586	-0.09618 ± 0.01745	-0.04628 ± 0.005472	-1.530 ± 0.2520	-0.9326 ± 0.1625	-0.6547 ± 0.2174	-0.1403 ± 0.1013	-0.3864 ± 0.1672	-0.08099 ± 0.01206
X-intercept when Y=0	10.79	10.79	10.45	10.45	8.756	10.65	10.65	12.58	10.89	9.334	6.617	11.53
1/slope	8.219	21.31	35.24	35.24	82.53	230.2	8.219	11.68	14.26	47.17	29.83	127.9
	95% Confidence Intervals											
Slope	0.09358 to 0.1497	0.03863 to 0.05524	0.02368 to 0.03307	0.009245 to 0.01124	0.007362 to 0.01124	0.003737 to 0.004952	0.09358 to 0.1497	0.06759 to 0.1037	0.04601 to 0.09427	0.009958 to 0.03244	0.01428 to 0.05279	0.006478 to 0.009155
Y-intercept when X=0	-2.178 to -0.8822	-0.4000 to -0.831	-0.4000 to -0.831	-0.1684 to -0.4278	-0.1389 to -0.05349	-0.05987 to -0.03289	-2.178 to -0.8822	-1.330 to -0.5349	-1.187 to -0.1228	-0.3881 to 0.1075	-0.8162 to 0.04330	-0.1105 to -0.05149
X-intercept when Y=0	9.318 to 14.71	8.273 to 12.62	8.069 to 12.22	4.568 to 11.45	7.173 to 12.52	8.724 to 12.16	9.318 to 14.71	7.806 to 13.01	2.616 to 12.84	-10.52 to 12.27	-2.906 to 16.15	7.865 to 12.20
	Goodness of Fit											
R square	0.8613	0.8696	0.9733	0.9733	0.9467	0.8563	0.8613	0.9574	0.884	0.7802	0.8001	0.9715
Sy.x	0.1437	0.05448	0.03079	0.03079	0.01684	0.0127	0.1437	0.1183	0.1583	0.07372	0.1199	0.008778
Is slope significantly non-zero?	124.1	191.1	218.8	218.8	106.5	138	124.1	134.9	59.59	21.3	20.02	204.2
F	1,000, 5,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 5,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 6,000	1,000, 5,000	1,000, 6,000
DFn, DFD	0.0001 < 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004	0.0086	0.0066 < 0.0001
P value	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant
Deviation from zero?	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant	Significant
Number of X values	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	7
Maximum number of Y replicates	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total number of values	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	7
Number of missing values	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Points above line	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3
Points below line	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	5
Number of runs	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	4
P value (runs test)	0.7143	0.2857	0.1143	0.1143	0.6286	0.1143	0.7143	0.4286	0.8857	0.8857	0.8	0.4286
Deviation from linearity	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant	Not Significant
Equation	Y = 0.1217*X - 1.530	Y = 0.04694*X - 0.5064	Y = 0.02838*X - 0.2986	Y = 0.01212*X - 0.1061	Y = 0.009298*X - 0.09618	Y = 0.004344*X - 0.04628	Y = 0.1217*X - 1.530	Y = 0.08563*X - 0.9326	Y = 0.07014*X - 0.6547	Y = 0.02120*X - 0.1403	Y = 0.03353*X - 0.3864	Y = 0.007817*X - 0.08099

* data points with an asterisk and italics were excluded from final regression (because they were on the non-linear part of development curve or were not biologically meaningful)

APPENDIX E

Datasets and statistical analysis of degree days versus temperature. For degree days to be valid the linear regression should have zero slope. The analysis is from GraphPad Prism 6.0.

