

Table S1. List of species recorded on panels, with NIS status in the UK, life history strategy (colonial versus solitary) and occurrence of each species (i.e. % of panels on which species was recorded) also shown.

Taxon	Species	Non-native?	Colonial?	Occurrence (%)
Ascidians	<i>Aplidium glabrum</i>	N	Y	1
	<i>Asciella aspersa</i>	N	N	98
	<i>Asterocarpa humilis</i>	Y	N	60
	<i>Botrylloides leachii</i>	N	Y	1
	<i>Botryllus schlosseri</i>	N	Y	100
	<i>Ciona intestinalis</i>	N	N	99
	<i>Clavelina lepadiformis</i>	N	Y	98
	<i>Corella eumyota</i>	Y	N	91
	<i>Didemnid</i> sp.	N	Y	50
	<i>Diplosoma listerianum</i>	N	Y	100
	<i>Molgula</i> sp.	N	N	73
	<i>Morchellium argus</i>	N	Y	6
	Bryozoans	<i>Bowerbankia</i> sp.	N	Y
<i>Bugula fulva</i>		N	Y	32
<i>Bugula neritina</i>		Y	Y	69
<i>Callopora dumerilii</i>		Y	Y	19
<i>Celloporella hyalina</i>		N	Y	6
<i>Conopeum</i> sp.		N	Y	24
<i>Cryptosula pallasina</i>		N	Y	46
<i>Electra pilosa</i>		N	Y	72
Cheilostome bryozoan species A		N	Y	1
<i>Membranipora membranipora</i>		N	Y	2
<i>Tricellaria inopinata</i>		Y	Y	97
<i>Watersipora subtorquata</i>		Y	Y	31
Crustaceans		<i>Balanus crenatus</i>	N	N
	<i>Balanus perforatus</i>	N	N	23
	<i>Austrominius modestus</i>	Y	N	20
	<i>Verucca stroemia</i>	N	N	1
Cnidarians	<i>Anemone</i> sp.	N	N	13
Molluscs	<i>Anomia</i> sp.	N	N	41
	<i>Mytilus</i> sp.	N	N	12
Polychaetes	<i>Spirobranchus</i> sp.	N	N	100
	<i>Spirorbis spirorbis</i>	N	N	13
Sponges	Sponge sp.	N	Y	7