|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **GDPa** | **TSa** | **ISa** |
| Annual rate of new alien species | Pearson Correlation (*r*) | 0.747 | 0.886\* | 0.821\* |
| *P* | 0.088 | 0.019 | 0.045 |