**Table S2.** Length at maturity data for all species encountered, except for common starfish for which weight at maturity is listed and flounder sp. which were too small to identify and clearly juveniles.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Species** | **Length at** **Maturity (cm)** | **Reference** |
| *Alosa pseudoharengus* (Gaspereau) | 25.0 | 1 |
| *Ammodytes americanus* (American sand lance) | 12.0 | 2 |
| *Apeltes quadracus* (4-spine stickleback) | 2.5 | 3 |
| *Asterias vulgaris* (Common starfish) | 1-10 g | 4 |
| *Cancer irroratus* (Rock crab) | 2.0 | 3 |
| *Carcinus maenas* (Green crab) | 1.5 | 3 |
| *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Mummichog) | 3.0 | 3 |
| *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (3-spine stickleback) | 2.5 | 3 |
| *Gasterosteus wheatlandi* (Black spotted stickleback) | 2.5 | 3 |
| *Menidia menidia* (Atlantic silverside) | 8.0 | 3 |
| *Morone saxatilis* (Striped bass) | 12.0 | 3 |
| *Myoxocephalus aenaeus* (Grubby) | 6.2 | 2 |
| *Ovalipes ocellatus* (Lady crab) | 5.0 | 5 |
| *Panopeus sp.* (Mud crab) | 0.5 | 3 |
| *Pleuronectes putnami* (Smooth flounder) | 5.0 | 3 |
| *Pleuronectes* sp. (Flounder sp.)  | NA | NA |
| *Pseudopleuronectes americanus* (Winter flounder) | 27.4 | 3 |
| *Pungitius pungitius* (9-spine stickleback) | 2.5 | 3 |
| *Tautogolabrus adspersus* (Cunner) | 5.0 | 3 |

**References for Table S2**

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