**Supplementary information**

**Table S1. Chi-squared values of Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium tests on non-diabetic CKD patients, diabetic CKD patients and healthy controls**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Subjects** | **RAGE polymorphisms** |
| **G82S** | **-374T/A** | **-429T/C** | **1704G/T** | **2184A/G** | **63-bp deletion** |
| Non-diabetic CKD patients | 0.10 | 0.31 | 5.85 \* | 0.45 | 0.74 | 0.04 |
| Diabetic CKD patients | 6.56 \* | 0.01 | 0.00 | 6.81 \* | 3.29 | 0.06 |
| Healthy controls | 0.01 | 2.97 | 0.06 | 3.21 | 6.28 \* | 0.45 |

\* Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium was violated at *P* < 0.05, corresponding to a Chi-squared values of 3.84 at 1 degree of freedom.