Table S2. Survivorship of natural seedlings marked in October 2013 that survived after 3 seasons in each zone. For each zone and species, the seedlings were marked associated with conspecific adults and in bare substrate > 30 cm from adult vegetation. *Carpobrotus* seedlings were only found under adult *Carpobrotus*, so all 50 marked *Carpobrotus* seedlings were with conspecifics.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***Lotus***  | ***Pancratium*** | ***Armeria*** | ***Carpobrotus*** |
| Zone | Distance | N° of marked seedlings | Survivorship (%) | N° of marked seedlings | Survivorship (%) | N° of marked seedlings | Survivorship (%) | N° of marked seedlings | Survivorship (%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fore | Adjacent bare sand | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Next to adult | 25 | 0 | 25 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Middle | Adjacent bare sand | 25 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 32 |  |  |
| Next to adult | 25 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 12 |  |  |
| Back | Adjacent bare sand |  |  |  |  | 25 | 84 |  |  |
| Next to adult |  |  |  |  | 25 | 80 | 50 | 80 |