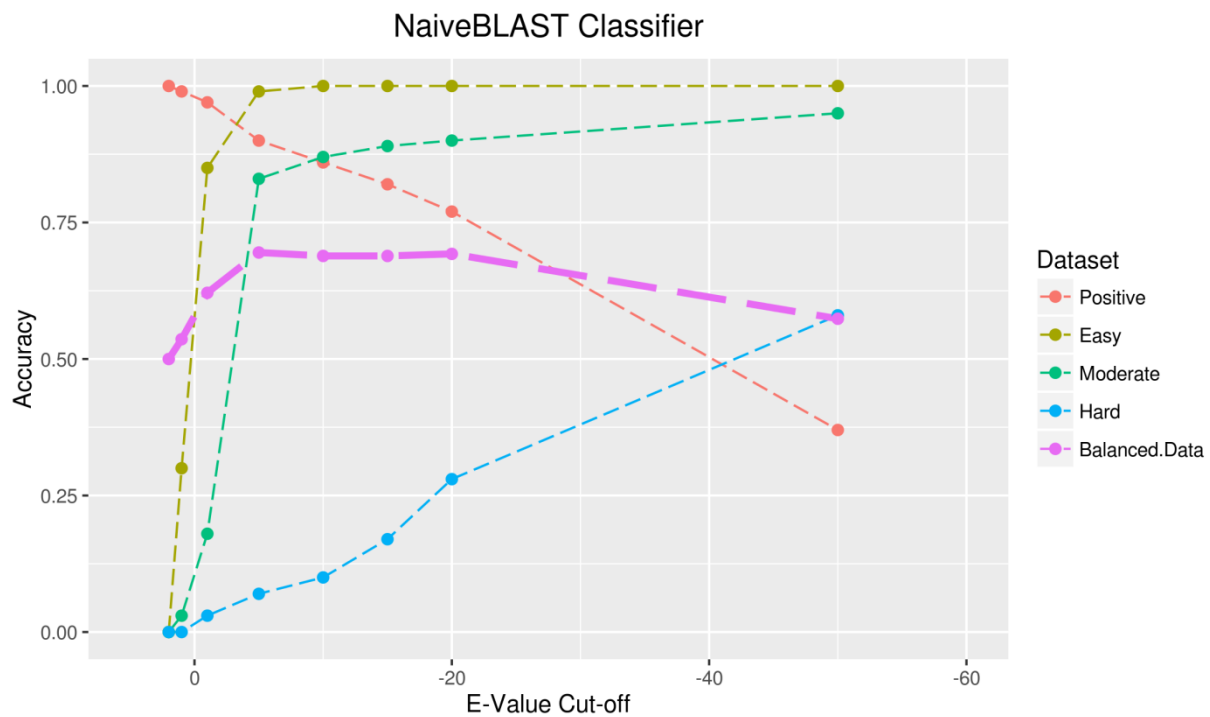


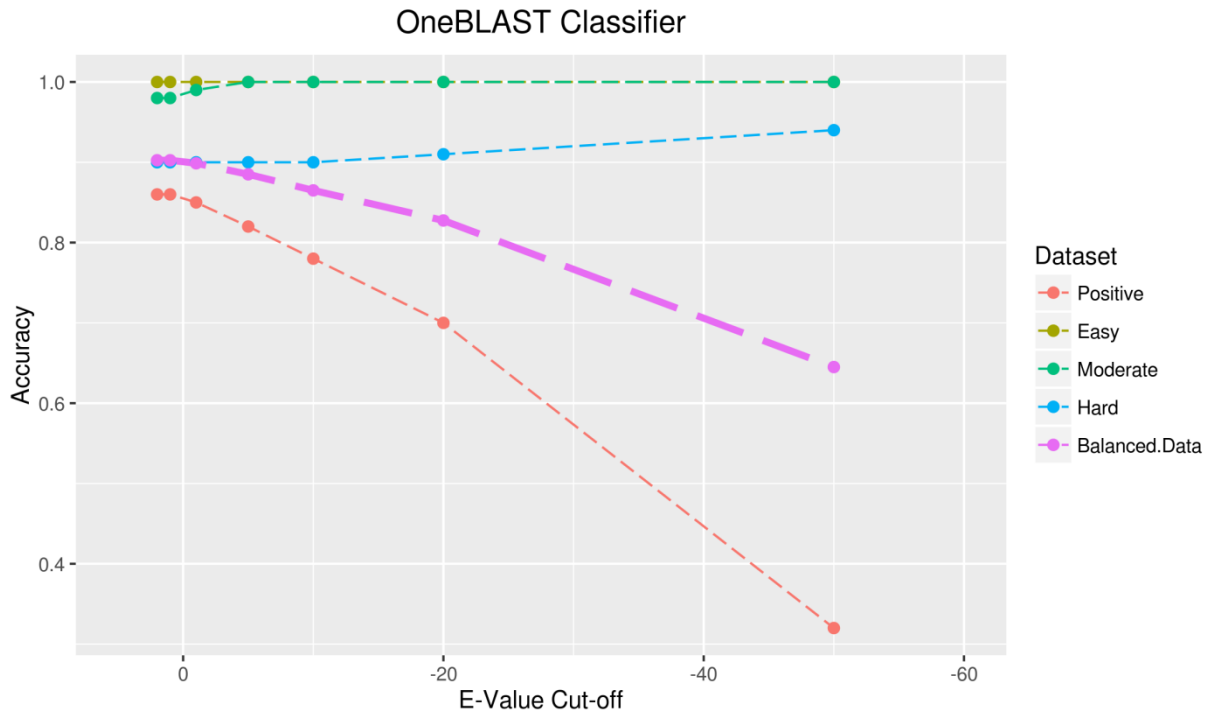
## Supplementary Figure 2: Assessment of standard bioinformatics toxin classification methods

Supplementary Figure 2 shows the accuracy of BLAST and HMMER based toxin annotation methods (described in detail in Supplementary Note 1B). Each of the graphs shows accuracy (y-axis) in relation to BLAST/HMMER e-value cut-off values, below which the query sequence was annotated as a 'toxin'. The accuracy was calculated for the Positive, Easy, Moderate and Hard datasets. Balanced results were calculated as the weighted average of all datasets:  $\text{Balanced Data Accuracy} = (\text{Positive Accuracy} \times 4 + \text{Easy Accuracy} + \text{Moderate Accuracy} + \text{Hard Accuracy} \times 2) / 8$ .

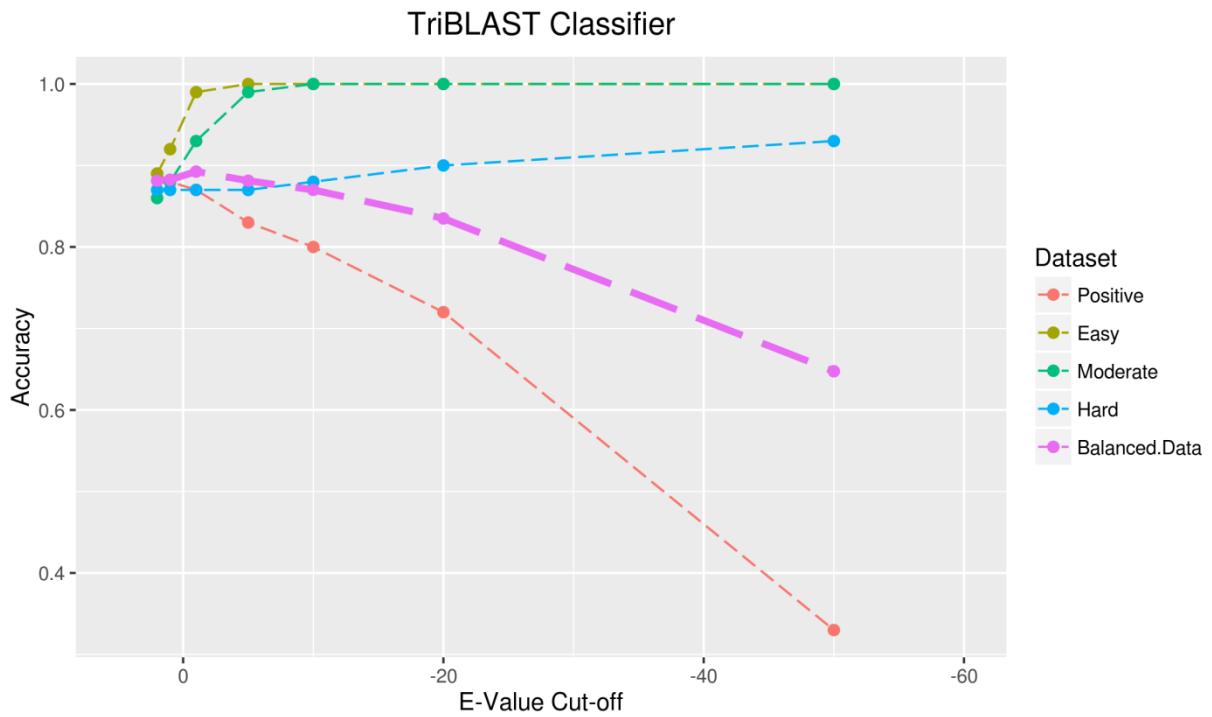
A: NaiveBLAST Classifier, accuracy vs BLAST e-value cutoff



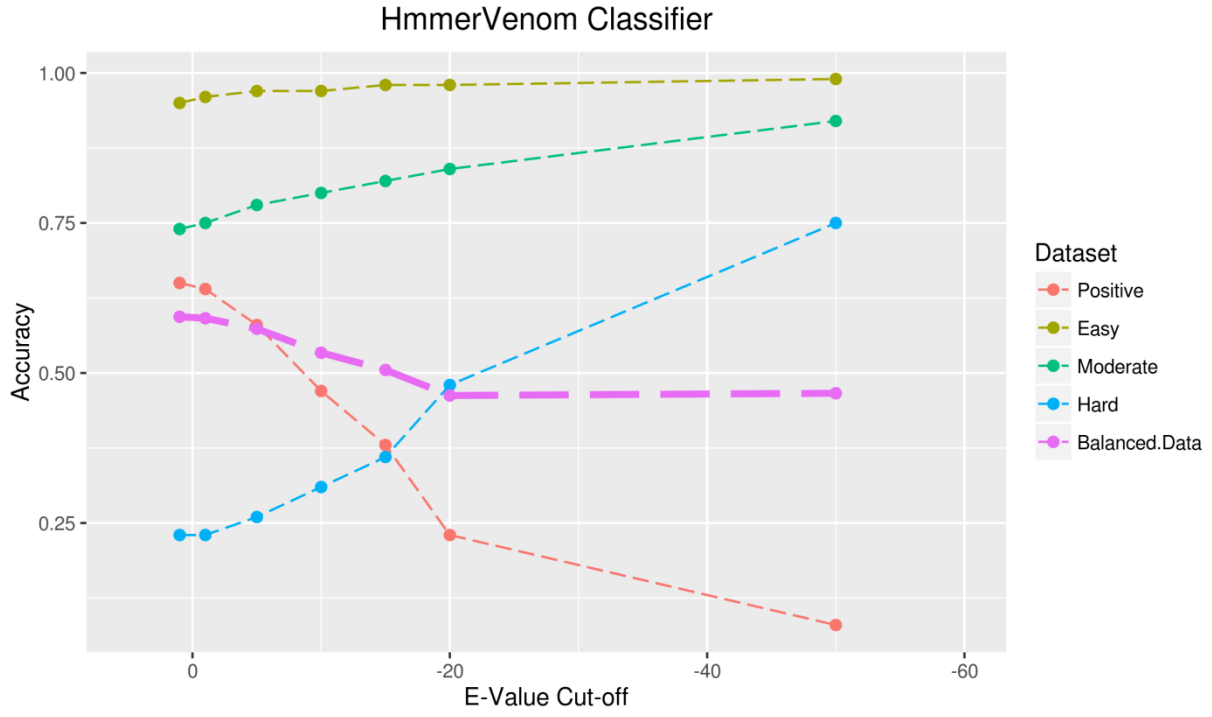
B: OneBLAST Classifier, accuracy vs BLAST e-value cutoff



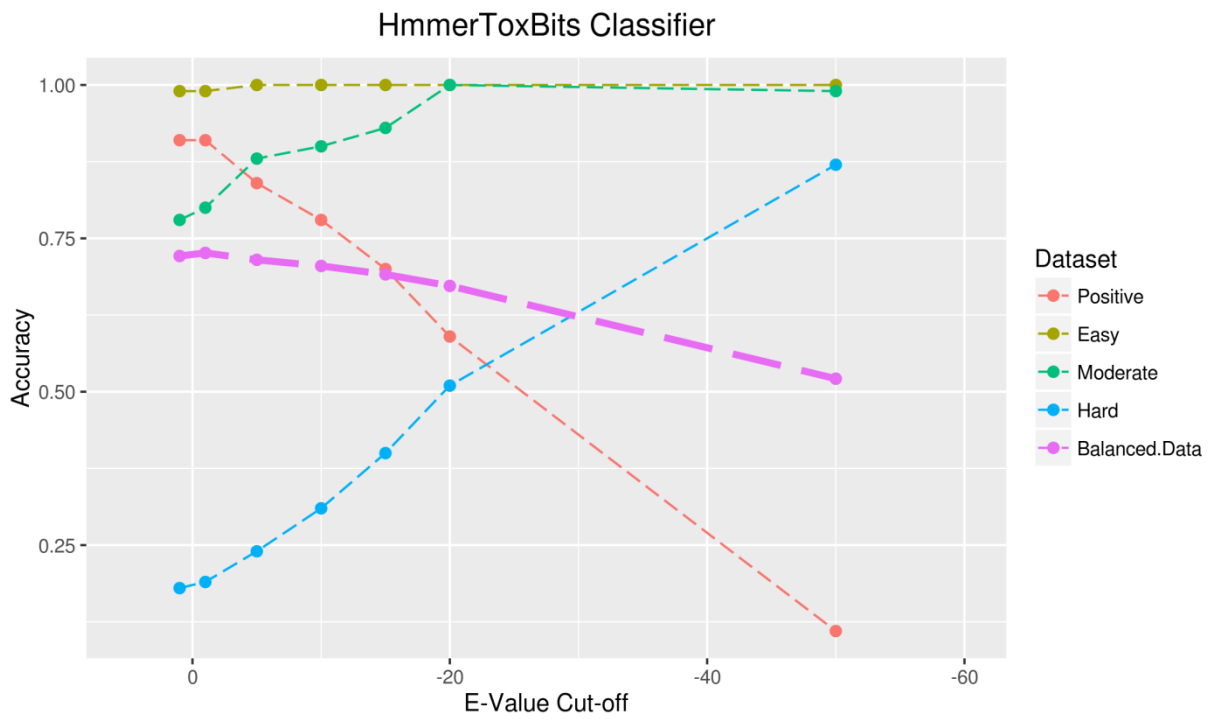
C: TriBLAST Classifier, accuracy vs BLAST e-value cutoff



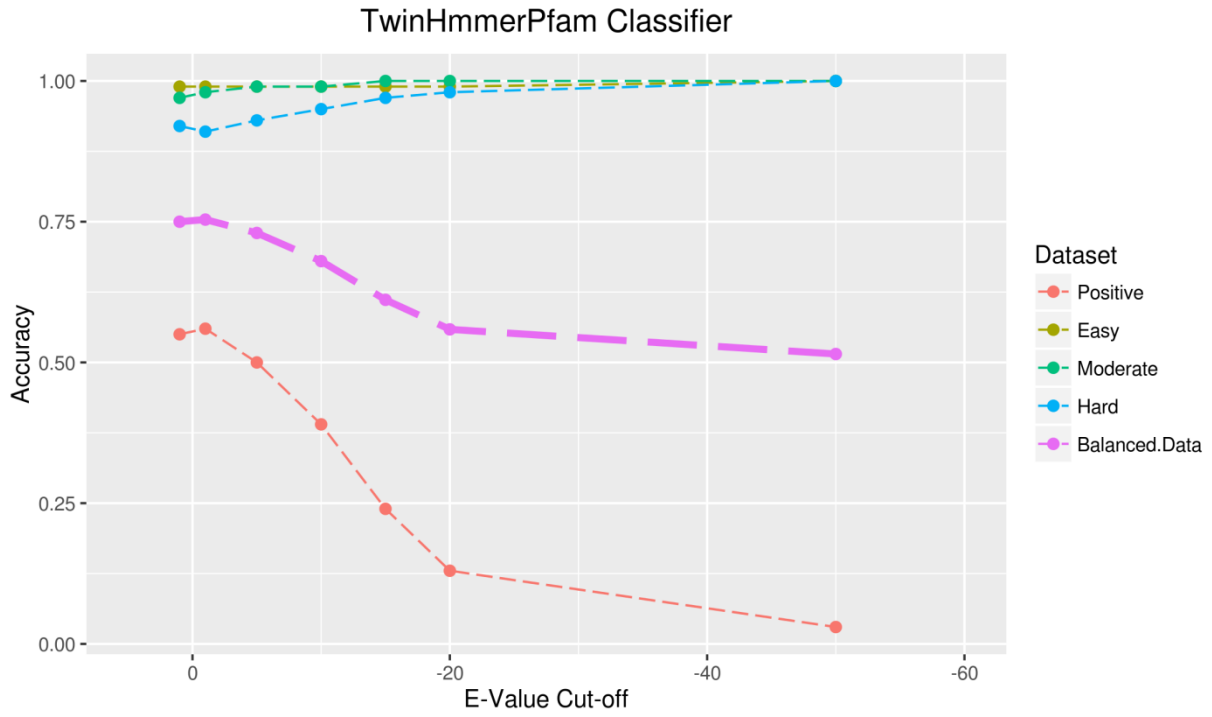
D: hmmerVenom Classifier, accuracy vs Hmsearch e-value cutoff



E: hmmerToxBits Classifier, accuracy vs Hmsearch e-value cutoff



F: twinHmmerPfam, accuracy vs Hmmsearch e-value cutoff



G: twinHmmerToxBits, accuracy vs Hmmsearch e-value cutoff

