**SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

Post-estimation exploratory data analyses were conducted to test the heterogeneity of parent-child conflict across years. To this end, we produced estimates for 2-year intervals (i.e., 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2010-2011, 2012-2013) by ethnic groups. Each paired year of NSDUH data constitutes an independent replication sample. To simplify the presentation of these analyses, we present results in a forest plot format (see figures s1-s4). The chi-square test was used to test for heterogeneity across year intervals. Meta-analyses summarize the replication estimates. The heterogeneity test statistic (115.11, df=5) indicated variations across pairs of years for non-Hispanic Whites (p-value < 0.05). No heterogeneity was identified in the remaining ethnic groups (i.e., non-Hispanic African American, non-Hispanic Asian, and Hispanic).

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 **Insert Figures s1 – s4 here**

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