**Table S9:** Distance-based test for homogeneity of multivariate dispersions (Permdisp) analysis assessing the beta-diversity variance between biological replicates. Deviations are from centroids. Significant p-values are in bold.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Datasets** |  **Permdisp**  |
| F-value | P-value |
| *Bacteria* | *Trimmed by singletons* | *eDNA* | 5.05 | **0.03** |
| *eRNA* | 6.64 | **0.04** |
| *Trimmed by shared OTUs* | *eDNA* | 5.28 | **0.03** |
| *eRNA* | 3.87 | 0.09 |
| *Eukaryotes* | *Trimmed by singletons* | *eDNA* | 3.06 | 0.19 |
| *eRNA* | 3.47 | 0.21 |
| *Trimmed by shared OTUs* | *eDNA* | 2.22 | 0.27 |
| *eRNA* | 2.65 | 0.24 |