Figure 1

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
(n = 17 )

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 17 )

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons  
(n = 6 )

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
(n = 23)

Records excluded  
(n = 0)

Records screened  
(n = 23)

Records after duplicates removed  
(n = 23)

Additional records identified through other sources  
(n = 1 )

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Records identified through database searching  
(n = 22 )