Figure 1

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)
(n = 17 )

Studies included in qualitative synthesis
(n = 17 )

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons
(n = 6 )

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility
(n = 23)

Records excluded
(n = 0)

Records screened
(n = 23)

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 23)

Additional records identified through other sources
(n = 1 )

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Records identified through database searching
(n = 22 )