**How many species of mammals are there in Brazil? New records of rare rodents (Rodentia: Cricetidae: Sigmodontinae) from Amazonia raise the current known diversity**

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**Data S1**. Specimens Examined of genera *Neusticomys* and *Rhagomys*.

*Neusticomys ferreirai*: Brazil: Mato Grosso: Juruena: MZUSP 32092, 32093 (skin/skull); Pará: Pacajá: X1M27 (skin/skull).

*Neusticomys peruviensis*: Brazil: Rondônia: Parque Nacional de Pacaás Novos: MTR 25579 (skin/skull).

*Rhagomys longilingua*: Peru: Cuzco: Manu Biosphere Reserve: M: MUSM 17013 (skin), F: FMNH 170687 (skin/skull); Brazil: Rondônia: UHE Jirau: MJ 550 (skin/skull).

*Rhagomys rufescens*: U: MZUSP 31952; Brazil: Minas Gerais: Viçosa: Mata do Paraíso: MN 66056 (skin/skull); São Paulo: Estação Ecológica do Bananal: M: EEB 849 (skin/skull); Ribeirão Grande: F: AB 401 (fluid/skull); M: AB356 (fluid/skull); Rio de Janeiro: Rio de Janeiro: F: BMNH 86.2.8.5 (skin/skull).