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| Species | Origin | Distribution  (European waters) | Introduction status remarks | Likely vectors of introduction |
| Parasites |  |  |  |  |
| *Anilocra pilchardi* Bariche & Trilles, 2006 | Indo-Pacific | WMED, CMED, EMED | C (Zenetos et al., 2010) | Canals (Galil, 2011) |
| *Cymothoa indica* Schioedte et Meinert, 1884 | Indo-Pacific | EMED | C (Zenetos et al., 2010) | Canals (Galil, 2011) |
| Free - living |  |  |  |  |
| *Apanthura sandalensis* Stebbing, 1900 | South Africa | CMED, EMED | E (Zenetos et al., 2010) | nd |
| *Cymodoce fuscina* Shotte & Kensley, 2005 | Persian Gulf | EMED | nd | Vessel fouling (Ulman et al. 2017) |
| *\* Ianiropsis serricaudis* Gurjanova, 1936 | NW Pacific | CMED, WMED, ATL (Spain) | E in CMED (Marchini et al. 2016a) and Spain (present study) | Vessels (Ulman et al. 2017; present study) |
| *Limnoria quadripunctata* Holthuis, 1949 | S Indo-Pacific | ATL (British Isles to Spain) | NE in Portugal (Chainho et al. 2015) | Vessel fouling (Noël, 2011; Chaino et al. 2015) |
| *Limnoria tripunctata* Menzies, 1951 | S Indo-Pacific | ATL (British Isles), NOR | nd | Vessel fouling (Noël, 2011) |
| *\* Paradella dianae* (Menzies, 1962) | NE Pacific | WMED,CMED,EMED, ATL (Spain) | E in CMED,EMED (Zenetos et al. 2010) | Vessel (Galil, 2011); vessel fouling (Ulman et al. 2017; present study) |
| *\* Paracerceis sculpta* (Holmes, 1904) | NE Pacific | WMED, CMED,EMED, ATL (Spain) | E in MED (Zenetos et al. 2010) and Spain (present study) | Vessels (Galil, 2011); vessel fouling (Ulman et al. 2017; present study) |
| *\* Paranthura japonica* Richardson 1909 | NW Pacific | WMED,CMED,EMED, ATL (France, Spain) | E in CMED (Ulman et al. 2017) | Vessel fouling and shellfish trade (Lavesque et al. 2013; Marchini et al. 2014; Lorenti et al.2016; Ulman et al. 2017; present study) |
| *\* Sphaeroma walkeri* Stebbing, 1905 | Indian Ocean | WMED,CMED,EMED, ATL (Spain) | E (Zenetos et al. 2010) | Vessels (Galil, 2011); vessel fouling (Ulman et al. 2017; present study) |
| *Synidotea laticauda* Benedict, 1897 | Japan | ATL (France) | nd | Vessel fouling and mariculture (Noël, 2011) |