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| Seed state | Grazing treatment | Mean ± SE |
| Seed with awn intact | Heavy grazing | 52.40 ± 7.96A |
| Moderate grazing | 56.00 ± 4.15A |
| No grazing | 9.20 ± 2.06B |
| Seed with awn removed | Heavy grazing | 64.40 ± 6.46B |
| Moderate grazing | 83.60 ± 3.87A |
| No grazing | 44.80 ± 5.64C |