Table S3: List of family, genus, and species for shrub

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| **Family** | **Genus** | **Species** |
| Acanthaceae | Clinacanthus | *Clinacanthus nutans* |
| Graptophyllum | *Graptophyllum pictum* |
| Strobilanthes | *Strobilanthes crispa* |
| Apocynaceae | Allamanda | *Allamanda cathartica* |
| Tabernaemontana | *Tabernaemontana divaricata* |
| Araliaceae | Polyscias | *Polyscias balfouriana* |
| Asparagaceae | Dracaena | *Dracaena reflexa**Dracaena surculosa* |
| Dilleniaceae | Dillenia | *Dillenia suffruticosa* |
| Euphorbiaceae | Acalypha | *Acalypha siamensis**Acalypha wilkesiana* |
| Excoecaria | *Excoecaria cochinchinensis* |
| Manihot | *Manihot esculenta* |
| Hamamelidaceae | Loropetalum | *Loropetalum chinense* |
| Lythraceae | Lagerstroemia | *Lagerstroemia indica* |
| Lawsonia | *Lawsonia inermis* |
| Magnoliaceae | Magnolia | *Magnolia figo* |
| Malvaceae | Hibiscus | *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* |
| Malvaviscus | *Malvaviscus arboreus* |
| Melastomataceae | Melastoma | *Melastoma malabathricum* |
| Tibouchina | *Tibouchina urvilleana* |
| Nyctaginaceae | Bougainvillea | *Bougainvillea spectabilis* |
| Phyllanthaceae | Phyllanthus | *Phyllanthus myrtifolius* |
| Sauropus | *Sauropus androgynus* |
| Rubiaceae | Ixora | *Ixora javanica* |
| Mussaenda | *Mussaenda erythrophylla**Mussaenda philippica* |
| Rutaceae | Murraya | *Murraya paniculata* |
| Solanaceae | Bruntelsia | *Brunfelsia calycina* |
| Verbenaceae | Duranta | *Duranta erecta* |
| Lantana | *Lantana camara* |