

| Plain YNB ("Control") |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| WT                    |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
| Time point (h)        | Repeat 1 | Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    | Time point (h) | Repeat 1 |
| 0                     | 0.1373   | 0.1312   | 0.1176   | 0.1287                | 0.010085 | 0              | 0.0683   |
| 2                     | 0.1586   | 0.1562   | 0.1384   | 0.151067              | 0.011035 | 2              | 0.0712   |
| 4                     | 0.3323   | 0.3317   | 0.2937   | 0.319233              | 0.022115 | 4              | 0.1267   |
| 6                     | 0.7954   | 0.7742   | 0.7366   | 0.768733              | 0.029779 | 6              | 0.2562   |
| 8                     | 1.6492   | 1.6422   | 1.559    | 1.6168                | 0.050178 | 8              | 0.5158   |
| 12                    | 2.5098   | 2.5114   | 2.4776   | 2.4996                | 0.019069 | 12             | 1.2058   |
| 24                    | 5.377    | 5.587    | 5.505    | 5.489667              | 0.105836 | 24             | 3.465    |
| BWP17                 |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
| Time point (h)        | Repeat 1 | Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    | Time point (h) | Repeat 1 |
| 0                     | 0.1102   | 0.1153   | 0.1102   | 0.1119                | 0.002944 | 0              | 0.0823   |
| 2                     | 0.1553   | 0.156    | 0.1539   | 0.155067              | 0.001069 | 2              | 0.074    |
| 4                     | 0.3572   | 0.3531   | 0.3552   | 0.355167              | 0.00205  | 4              | 0.111    |
| 6                     | 0.807    | 0.796    | 0.8015   | 0.8015                | 0.0055   | 6              | 0.2114   |
| 8                     | 1.8508   | 1.8124   | 1.8254   | 1.829533              | 0.019531 | 8              | 0.4334   |
| 12                    | 3.871    | 3.871    | 3.881    | 3.874333              | 0.005774 | 12             | 1.1653   |
| 24                    | 5.241    | 5.173    | 5.164    | 5.192667              | 0.042099 | 24             | 3.465    |
| DAY185                |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
| Time point (h)        | Repeat 1 | Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    | Time point (h) | Repeat 1 |
| 0                     | 0.0942   | 0.0878   | 0.0897   | 0.090567              | 0.003287 | 0              | 0.0784   |
| 2                     | 0.0969   | 0.0854   | 0.085    | 0.0891                | 0.006758 | 2              | 0.0724   |
| 4                     | 0.5756   | 0.5407   | 0.5243   | 0.546867              | 0.0262   | 4              | 0.124    |
| 6                     | 0.7793   | 0.7808   | 0.7869   | 0.782333              | 0.004025 | 6              | 0.2248   |
| 8                     | 1.2392   | 1.1926   | 1.1912   | 1.207667              | 0.027318 | 8              | 0.4439   |
| 12                    | 2.4624   | 2.4744   | 2.4564   | 2.4644                | 0.009165 | 12             | 1.1441   |
| 24                    | 5.742    | 5.878    | 5.782    | 5.800667              | 0.069895 | 24             | 4.334    |
| ES1                   |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
| Time point (h)        | Repeat 1 | Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    | Time point (h) | Repeat 1 |
| 0                     | 0.0828   | 0.0826   | 0.0828   | 0.082733              | 0.000115 | 0              | 0.0782   |
| 2                     | 0.1006   | 0.0968   | 0.094    | 0.097133              | 0.003313 | 2              | 0.0774   |
| 4                     | 0.205    | 0.1968   | 0.1963   | 0.199367              | 0.004885 | 4              | 0.1534   |
| 6                     | 0.4772   | 0.4787   | 0.442    | 0.465967              | 0.020769 | 6              | 0.2951   |
| 8                     | 0.9228   | 0.9062   | 0.9048   | 0.911267              | 0.010013 | 8              | 0.493    |
| 12                    | 1.8142   | 1.7908   | 1.7832   | 1.796067              | 0.016157 | 12             | 1.0788   |
| 24                    | 3.718    | 3.725    | 3.853    | 3.765333              | 0.076002 | 24             | 2.662    |
| ES195                 |          |          |          |                       |          |                |          |
| Time point (h)        | Repeat 1 | Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    | Time point (h) | Repeat 1 |
| 0                     | 0.1294   | 0.1295   | 0.1295   | 0.129467              | 5.77E-05 | 0              | 0.0748   |
| 2                     | 0.1214   | 0.1173   | 0.1169   | 0.118533              | 0.002491 | 2              | 0.0811   |
| 4                     | 0.2436   | 0.2393   | 0.2208   | 0.234567              | 0.012115 | 4              | 0.1463   |

|           |        |        |       |          |          |           |        |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| <b>6</b>  | 0.5761 | 0.5548 | 0.55  | 0.5603   | 0.013892 | <b>6</b>  | 0.2559 |
| <b>8</b>  | 1.254  | 1.2254 | 1.2   | 1.226467 | 0.027016 | <b>8</b>  | 0.4856 |
| <b>12</b> | 2.3034 | 2.255  |       | 2.2792   | 0.034224 | <b>12</b> | 1.0945 |
| <b>24</b> | 5.821  | 5.818  | 5.756 | 5.798333 | 0.036692 | <b>24</b> | 4.348  |

| <b>ES195 +Met/Cys</b> |                 |                 |                 |                             |              |                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Time point (h)</b> | <b>Repeat 1</b> | <b>Repeat 2</b> | <b>Repeat 3</b> | <b>AVG OD<sub>600</sub></b> | <b>STDEV</b> | <b>Time point (h)</b> | <b>Repeat 1</b> |
| <b>0</b>              | 0.1476          | 0.1754          | 0.15            | 0.157667                    | 0.015404     | <b>0</b>              | 0.1048          |
| <b>2</b>              | 0.2936          | 0.2872          | 0.3073          | 0.296033                    | 0.010269     | <b>2</b>              | 0.1727          |
| <b>4</b>              | 0.4279          | 0.4236          | 0.4309          | 0.427467                    | 0.003669     | <b>4</b>              | 0.2542          |
| <b>6</b>              | 0.528           | 0.5424          | 0.5049          | 0.5251                      | 0.018917     | <b>6</b>              | 0.3658          |
| <b>8</b>              | 0.6728          | 0.6742          | 0.6644          | 0.670467                    | 0.0053       | <b>8</b>              | 0.4416          |
| <b>12</b>             | 0.7777          | 0.7964          | 0.7708          | 0.781633                    | 0.013246     | <b>12</b>             | 0.5706          |
| <b>24</b>             | 0.98            | 0.9927          | 0.9619          | 0.9782                      | 0.015479     | <b>24</b>             | 0.6167          |

**YNB + 1M Sorbitol****WT**

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0718   | 0.0726   | 0.0709                | 0.002287 |
| 0.0742   | 0.0758   | 0.073733              | 0.002335 |
| 0.1273   | 0.1354   | 0.1298                | 0.004859 |
| 0.2671   | 0.2592   | 0.260833              | 0.005631 |
| 0.5086   | 0.5315   | 0.518633              | 0.011171 |
| 1.2072   | 1.2049   | 1.205967              | 0.001159 |
| 3.61     | 3.757    | 3.610667              | 0.146001 |

**BWP17**

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0765   | 0.0763   | 0.078367              | 0.003408 |
| 0.07     | 0.0681   | 0.0707                | 0.003012 |
| 0.1115   | 0.1115   | 0.111333              | 0.000289 |
| 0.212    | 0.2023   | 0.208567              | 0.005435 |
| 0.4356   | 0.4414   | 0.4368                | 0.004133 |
| 1.1636   | 1.49     | 1.272967              | 0.187958 |
| 3.759    | 3.891    | 3.705                 | 0.218073 |

**DAY185**

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0815   | 0.0769   | 0.078933              | 0.002346 |
| 0.0756   | 0.0822   | 0.076733              | 0.004997 |
| 0.1271   | 0.1244   | 0.125167              | 0.001686 |
| 0.2318   | 0.2342   | 0.230267              | 0.004884 |
| 0.462    | 0.4611   | 0.455667              | 0.0102   |
| 1.1467   | 1.1605   | 1.150433              | 0.008814 |
| 4.438    | 4.3      | 4.357333              | 0.071898 |

**ES1**

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0785   | 0.074    | 0.0769                | 0.002516 |
| 0.0805   | 0.0811   | 0.079667              | 0.001986 |
| 0.158    | 0.1517   | 0.154367              | 0.003259 |
| 0.2998   | 0.2886   | 0.2945                | 0.005624 |
| 0.5055   | 0.5061   | 0.501533              | 0.007396 |
| 1.0412   | 1.0648   | 1.0616                | 0.019003 |
| 2.628    | 2.581    | 2.623667              | 0.040673 |

**ES195**

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0748   | 0.0746   | 0.074733              | 0.000115 |
| 0.0823   | 0.0853   | 0.0829                | 0.002163 |
| 0.1429   | 0.1479   | 0.1457                | 0.002553 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>WT 0h</i>        | <i>Plain</i> | <i>+Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Mean                | 0.1287       | 0.0709           |
| Variance            | 0.00010171   | 5.23E-06         |
| Observations        | 3            | 3                |
| Pooled Variance     | 5.347E-05    |                  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                  |
| df                  | 4            |                  |
| t Stat              | 9.68095889   |                  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000318544  |                  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000637088  |                  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>BWP17 0h</i>     | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.1119       | 0.078367        |
| Variance            | 8.67E-06     | 1.16E-05        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 1.01417E-05  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 12.89637608  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000104241  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000208483  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>DAY185 0h</i>    | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.090566667  | 0.078933        |
| Variance            | 1.08033E-05  | 5.5E-06         |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 8.15333E-06  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 4.989789247  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.003772391  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.007544782  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

|        |        |          |          |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 0.2656 | 0.2713 | 0.264267 | 0.007786 |
| 0.4906 | 0.479  | 0.485067 | 0.005818 |
| 1.0167 | 1.1174 | 1.0762   | 0.052785 |
| 4.28   | 4.293  | 4.307    | 0.036097 |

#### ES195 +Met/Cys

| Repeat 2 | Repeat 3 | AVG OD <sub>600</sub> | STDEV    |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| 0.0954   | 0.109    | 0.103067              | 0.006964 |
| 0.1316   | 0.1469   | 0.1504                | 0.020772 |
| 0.2068   | 0.2201   | 0.227033              | 0.024449 |
| 0.3168   | 0.3325   | 0.338367              | 0.025021 |
| 0.4007   | 0.4125   | 0.418267              | 0.021051 |
| 0.5344   | 0.5457   | 0.550233              | 0.018521 |
| 0.6951   | 0.6253   | 0.6457                | 0.042997 |

| ES1 0h              | Plain       | Sorbitol |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| Mean                | 0.082733333 | 0.0769   |
| Variance            | 1.33333E-08 | 6.33E-06 |
| Observations        | 3           | 3        |
| Pooled Variance     | 3.17167E-06 |          |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0           |          |
| df                  | 4           |          |
| t Stat              | 4.011609532 |          |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.007987616 |          |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786 |          |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.015975232 |          |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105 |          |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| ES195 0h            | Plain       | Sorbitol |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| Mean                | 0.129466667 | 0.074733 |
| Variance            | 3.33333E-09 | 1.33E-08 |
| Observations        | 3           | 3        |
| Pooled Variance     | 8.33333E-09 |          |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0           |          |
| df                  | 4           |          |
| t Stat              | 734.3247238 |          |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 1.03172E-11 |          |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786 |          |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 2.06345E-11 |          |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105 |          |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| ES195+M/C 0h        | Plain       | Sorbitol |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| Mean                | 0.157666667 | 0.103067 |
| Variance            | 0.000237293 | 4.85E-05 |
| Observations        | 3           | 3        |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.000142893 |          |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0           |          |
| df                  | 4           |          |
| t Stat              | 5.594126574 |          |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.002505573 |          |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786 |          |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.005011147 |          |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105 |          |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>WT 2h</b>        | <b>Plain</b> | <b>+Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Mean                | 0.151066667  | 0.073733         |
| Variance            | 0.000121773  | 5.45E-06         |
| Observations        | 3            | 3                |
| Pooled Variance     | 6.36133E-05  |                  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                  |
| df                  | 4            |                  |
| t Stat              | 11.87512755  |                  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000143983  |                  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000287966  |                  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>BWP17 2h</b>     | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.155066667  | 0.0707          |
| Variance            | 1.14333E-06  | 9.07E-06        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 5.10667E-06  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 45.72437361  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 6.84143E-07  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 1.36829E-06  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>DAY185 2h</b>    | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.0891       | 0.076733        |
| Variance            | 0.00004567   | 2.5E-05         |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 3.53217E-05  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 2.548459232  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.031704481  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.063408961  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <b>WT 4h</b>        | <b>Plain</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.319233333  |
| Variance            | 0.000489053  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.000256332  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 14.49108488  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 6.59256E-05  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000131851  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <b>BWP17 4h</b>     | <b>Plain</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.355166667  |
| Variance            | 4.20333E-06  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 2.14333E-06  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 203.9829396  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 1.73251E-09  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 3.46502E-09  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <b>DAY185 4h</b>    | <b>Plain</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.546866667  |
| Variance            | 0.000686443  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.000344643  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 27.82045891  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 4.96515E-06  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 9.9303E-06   |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <i>ES1 2h</i>       | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.097133333  | 0.079667        |
| Variance            | 1.09733E-05  | 3.94E-06        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 7.45833E-06  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 7.833119772  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000717149  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.001434297  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>ES1 4h</i>       | <i>Plain</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.199366667  |
| Variance            | 2.38633E-05  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 1.72433E-05  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 13.27234101  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 9.31261E-05  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000186252  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <i>ES195 2h</i>     | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.118533333  | 0.0829          |
| Variance            | 6.20333E-06  | 4.68E-06        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 5.44167E-06  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 18.70837698  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 2.40298E-05  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 4.80595E-05  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>ES195 4h</i>     | <i>Plain</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.234566667  |
| Variance            | 0.000146763  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 7.66417E-05  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 12.43231627  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.00012034   |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.00024068   |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal

| <i>ES195+M/C 2h</i> | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 0.296033333  | 0.1504          |
| Variance            | 0.000105443  | 0.000431        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.000268467  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 10.88582214  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.00020213   |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.00040426   |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

| <i>ES195+M/C 4h</i> | <i>Plain</i> |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Mean                | 0.427466667  |
| Variance            | 1.34633E-05  |
| Observations        | 3            |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.000305603  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |
| df                  | 4            |
| t Stat              | 14.04224465  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 7.46161E-05  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000149232  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |

Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>+Sorbitol</b> | <b>WT 6h</b>        | <b>Plain</b> | <b>+Sorbitol</b> | <b>WT 8h</b>        |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 0.1298           | Mean                | 0.768733333  | 0.260833         | Mean                |
| 2.36E-05         | Variance            | 0.000886773  | 3.17E-05         | Variance            |
| 3                | Observations        | 3            | 3                | Observations        |
|                  | Pooled Variance     | 0.000459238  |                  | Pooled Variance     |
|                  | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                  | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                  | df                  | 4            |                  | df                  |
|                  | t Stat              | 29.02717534  |                  | t Stat              |
|                  | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 4.19251E-06  |                  | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                  | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                  | t Critical one-tail |
|                  | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 8.38501E-06  |                  | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                  | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                  | t Critical two-tail |

Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>BWP17 6h</b>     | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>BWP17 8h</b>     |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 0.111333        | Mean                | 0.208566667  | 0.111333        | Mean                |
| 8.33E-08        | Variance            | 2.95433E-05  | 8.33E-08        | Variance            |
| 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               | Observations        |
|                 | Pooled Variance     | 1.48133E-05  |                 | Pooled Variance     |
|                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                 | df                  | 4            |                 | df                  |
|                 | t Stat              | 30.9410043   |                 | t Stat              |
|                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 3.25061E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail |
|                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 6.50123E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail |

Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>DAY185 6h</b>    | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>DAY185 8h</b>    |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 0.125167        | Mean                | 0.782333333  | 0.230267        | Mean                |
| 2.84E-06        | Variance            | 1.62033E-05  | 2.39E-05        | Variance            |
| 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               | Observations        |
|                 | Pooled Variance     | 2.00283E-05  |                 | Pooled Variance     |
|                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                 | df                  | 4            |                 | df                  |
|                 | t Stat              | 151.0827042  |                 | t Stat              |
|                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 5.75619E-09  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail |
|                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 1.15124E-08  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail |

Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances                      t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES1 6h</b>       | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES1 8h</b>       |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 0.154367        | Mean                | 0.465966667  | 0.2945          | Mean                |
| 1.06E-05        | Variance            | 0.000431363  | 3.16E-05        | Variance            |
| 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               | Observations        |
|                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.000231497  |                 | Pooled Variance     |
|                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                 | df                  | 4            |                 | df                  |
|                 | t Stat              | 13.8023477   |                 | t Stat              |
|                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 7.98477E-05  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail |
|                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000159695  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail |

Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES195 6h</b>     | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES195 8h</b>     |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 0.1457          | Mean                | 0.5603       | 0.264267        | Mean                |
| 6.52E-06        | Variance            | 0.00019299   | 6.06E-05        | Variance            |
| 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               | Observations        |
|                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.000126807  |                 | Pooled Variance     |
|                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                 | df                  | 4            |                 | df                  |
|                 | t Stat              | 32.19698473  |                 | t Stat              |
|                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 2.77378E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail |
|                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 5.54757E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail |

Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample

| <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES195+M/C 6h</b> | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> | <b>ES195+M/C 8h</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 0.227033        | Mean                | 0.5251       | 0.338367        | Mean                |
| 0.000598        | Variance            | 0.00035787   | 0.000626        | Variance            |
| 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               | Observations        |
|                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.000491967  |                 | Pooled Variance     |
|                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   |
|                 | df                  | 4            |                 | df                  |
|                 | t Stat              | 10.31097278  |                 | t Stat              |
|                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000249557  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    |
|                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail |
|                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000499113  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    |
|                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail |



Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>+Sorbitol</i> | <i>WT 12h</i>       | <i>Plain</i> | <i>+Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1.6168       | 0.518633         | Mean                | 2.4996       | 1.205967         |
| 0.00251788   | 0.000137         | Variance            | 0.00036364   | 1.34E-06         |
| 3            | 3                | Observations        | 3            | 3                |
| 0.001327502  |                  | Pooled Variance     | 0.000182492  |                  |
| 0            |                  | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                  |
| 4            |                  | df                  | 4            |                  |
| 36.9144455   |                  | t Stat              | 117.2830654  |                  |
| 1.60773E-06  |                  | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 1.58478E-08  |                  |
| 2.131846786  |                  | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                  |
| 3.21547E-06  |                  | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 3.16956E-08  |                  |
| 2.776445105  |                  | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                  |

Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> | <i>BWP17 12h</i>    | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1.829533333  | 0.4368          | Mean                | 3.874333333  | 1.272967        |
| 0.000381453  | 1.71E-05        | Variance            | 3.33333E-05  | 0.035328        |
| 3            | 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| 0.000199267  |                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.017680828  |                 |
| 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| 4            |                 | df                  | 4            |                 |
| 120.8359808  |                 | t Stat              | 23.96050112  |                 |
| 1.40649E-08  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 8.99728E-06  |                 |
| 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| 2.81299E-08  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 1.79946E-05  |                 |
| 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> | <i>DAY185 12h</i>   | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1.207666667  | 0.455667        | Mean                | 2.4644       | 1.150433        |
| 0.000746253  | 0.000104        | Variance            | 8.4E-05      | 7.77E-05        |
| 3            | 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| 0.000425148  |                 | Pooled Variance     | 8.08467E-05  |                 |
| 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| 4            |                 | df                  | 4            |                 |
| 44.66766287  |                 | t Stat              | 178.9776981  |                 |
| 7.51101E-07  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 2.92304E-09  |                 |
| 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| 1.5022E-06   |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 5.84609E-09  |                 |
| 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> | <i>ES1 12h</i>      | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 0.911266667  | 0.501533        | Mean                | 1.796066667  | 1.0616          |
| 0.000100253  | 5.47E-05        | Variance            | 0.000261053  | 0.000361        |
| 3            | 3               | Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| 7.74783E-05  |                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.000311087  |                 |
| 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| 4            |                 | df                  | 4            |                 |
| 57.01075487  |                 | t Stat              | 51.00080384  |                 |
| 2.83403E-07  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 4.42284E-07  |                 |
| 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| 5.66805E-07  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 8.84567E-07  |                 |
| 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> | <i>ES195 12h</i>    | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1.226466667  | 0.418267        | Mean                | 2.2792       | 0.418267        |
| 0.000729853  | 0.000443        | Variance            | 0.00117128   | 0.000443        |
| 3            | 3               | Observations        | 2            | 3               |
| 0.000586498  |                 | Pooled Variance     | 0.000685856  |                 |
| 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| 4            |                 | df                  | 3            |                 |
| 40.87248889  |                 | t Stat              | 77.84040873  |                 |
| 1.07069E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail    | 2.33651E-06  |                 |
| 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail | 2.353363435  |                 |
| 2.14139E-06  |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail    | 4.67302E-06  |                 |
| 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail | 3.182446305  |                 |

Assuming Equal Variances

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> | <i>ES195+M/C 12h</i> | <i>Plain</i> | <i>Sorbitol</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 0.670466667  | 0.418267        | Mean                 | 0.781633333  | 0.550233        |
| 2.80933E-05  | 0.000443        | Variance             | 0.000175443  | 0.000343        |
| 3            | 3               | Observations         | 3            | 3               |
| 0.000235618  |                 | Pooled Variance      | 0.000259233  |                 |
| 0            |                 | Hypothesized Mear    | 0            |                 |
| 4            |                 | df                   | 4            |                 |
| 20.12269627  |                 | t Stat               | 17.60206263  |                 |
| 1.79995E-05  |                 | P(T<=t) one-tail     | 3.059E-05    |                 |
| 2.131846786  |                 | t Critical one-tail  | 2.131846786  |                 |
| 3.5999E-05   |                 | P(T<=t) two-tail     | 6.118E-05    |                 |
| 2.776445105  |                 | t Critical two-tail  | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>WT 24h</b>       | <b>Plain</b> | <b>+Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Mean                | 5.489666667  | 3.610667         |
| Variance            | 0.011201333  | 0.021316         |
| Observations        | 3            | 3                |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.016258833  |                  |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                  |
| df                  | 4            |                  |
| t Stat              | 18.04794339  |                  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 2.7706E-05   |                  |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 5.5412E-05   |                  |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                  |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>BWP17 24h</b>    | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 5.192666667  | 3.705           |
| Variance            | 0.001772333  | 0.047556        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.024664167  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 11.60160402  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 0.000157703  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 0.000315405  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>DAY185 24h</b>   | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 5.800666667  | 4.357333        |
| Variance            | 0.004885333  | 0.005169        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.005027333  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 24.93121422  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 7.68252E-06  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 1.5365E-05   |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>ES1 24h</b>      | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 3.765333333  | 2.623667        |
| Variance            | 0.005776333  | 0.001654        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.003715333  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 22.93961151  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 1.06978E-05  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 2.13956E-05  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>ES195 24h</b>    | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                | 5.798333333  | 4.307           |
| Variance            | 0.001346333  | 0.001303        |
| Observations        | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance     | 0.001324667  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear   | 0            |                 |
| df                  | 4            |                 |
| t Stat              | 50.18420522  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail    | 4.71742E-07  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail    | 9.43483E-07  |                 |
| t Critical two-tail | 2.776445105  |                 |

t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances

| <b>ES195+M/C 24h</b> | <b>Plain</b> | <b>Sorbitol</b> |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Mean                 | 0.9782       | 0.6457          |
| Variance             | 0.00023959   | 0.001849        |
| Observations         | 3            | 3               |
| Pooled Variance      | 0.001044175  |                 |
| Hypothesized Mear    | 0            |                 |
| df                   | 4            |                 |
| t Stat               | 12.60232379  |                 |
| P(T<=t) one-tail     | 0.000114105  |                 |
| t Critical one-tail  | 2.131846786  |                 |
| P(T<=t) two-tail     | 0.00022821   |                 |
| t Critical two-tail  | 2.776445105  |                 |