**Table S1.** Number and percentage (in parentheses) of elephant camps for each years of camp operation and size of camp by roughage purchase.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Roughage Purchase |   |
| Variable |   | Camp N | Yes | No | P\*  |
| Years of Operation | 0-5  | 10 | 1 (25%) | 9 (31%) | 0.056 |
|  | 6-15 | 14 | 0 (0%) | 14 (48%) |  |
|  | >16  | 9 | 3 (75%) | 6 (21%) |  |
| Size of Camp | Small  | 16 | 13 (45%) | 3 (75%) | 0.434 |
|  | Medium  | 10 | 9 (31%) | 1 (25%) |  |
|   | Large  | 7 | 7 (24%) | 0 (0%) |  |

\*Chi-square tests of association.