**Table S2.** Number and percentage (in parentheses) of elephant camps for each years of camp operation by free foraging opportunities.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Free Foraging | |  |
| Variable |  | Camp N | Yes | No | P |
| Years of Operation | 0-5 | 10 | 8 (62%) | 2 (10%) | <0.007\* |
|  | 6-15 | 14 | 3 (23%) | 11 (55%) |  |
|  | >16 | 9 | 2 (15%) | 7 (35%) |  |

\*Significant at P<0.05 between two variables using Chi-square tests of association.