**Table S2.** Number and percentage (in parentheses) of elephant camps for each years of camp operation by free foraging opportunities.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Free Foraging |   |
| Variable |   | Camp N | Yes | No | P  |
| Years of Operation | 0-5  | 10 | 8 (62%) | 2 (10%) | <0.007\* |
|  | 6-15 | 14 | 3 (23%) | 11 (55%) |  |
|  | >16  | 9 | 2 (15%) | 7 (35%) |  |

\*Significant at P<0.05 between two variables using Chi-square tests of association.