**Table S3.** Number and percentage (in parentheses) of elephant camps for each years of camp operation and size of camp by having veterinarians.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Having Veterinarians |   |
| Variable |   | Camp N | Yes | No | P\*  |
| Years of Operation | 0-5  | 10 | 0 (0%) | 10 (38%) | 0.108 |
|  | 6-15 | 14 | 5 (71%) | 9 (35%) |  |
|  | >16  | 9 | 2 (29%) | 7 (27%) |  |
| Size of Camp | Small  | 16 | 1 (14%) | 15 (58%) | 0.001\* |
|  | Medium  | 10 | 1 (14%) | 9 (34%) |  |
|   | Large  | 7 | 5 (72%) | 2 (8%) |  |

\*Significant at P < 0.05 between two variables using Chi-square tests of association.