**Table S4.** Number and percentage (in parentheses) of elephant camps for each years of camp operation and size of camp by having a clinic.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Having a Clinic |   |
| Variable |   | Camp N | Yes | No | P\*  |
| Years of Operation | 0-5  | 10 | 1 (8%) | 9 (43%) | 0.096 |
|  | 6-15 | 14 | 6 (50%) | 8 (38%) |  |
|  | >16  | 9 | 5 (42%) | 4 (19%) |  |
| Size of Camp | Small  | 16 | 2 (17%) | 14 (67%) | <0.001\* |
|  | Medium  | 10 | 3 (25%) | 7 (33%) |  |
|   | Large  | 7 | 7 (58%) | 0 (0%) |  |

\*Significant at P < 0.05 between two variables using Chi-square tests of association.