**Table S3: Population differentiation values (*FST*) from each sub-populations of Malaysia based on *Pk41* genes**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|   Location | *FST* values\* |
| Cluster 1 Malaysian Borneo (Sarawak) | Cluster 2 Malaysian Borneo (Sarawak) | Cluster 3 Peninsular Malaysia |
| Cluster 1 Malaysian Borneo (Sarawak) | - |  |  |
| Cluster 2 Malaysian Borneo (Sarawak) | 0.732\*\* | - |  |
| Cluster 3 Laboratory lines | 0.785\*\* | 0.819\*\* | - |

\*\* *P < 0.000*