

**Supplementary Table 2: List of reactions included in the GSMM without a GPR**

| <b>Reaction ID</b>    | <b>Subsystem</b>                       | <b>Comment</b>                |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| R08159                | Fatty acid Metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R03370                | Fatty acid Metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R02814                | Fatty acid Metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R00258                | Arginine Biosynthesis                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R00485                | Alanine, asp, glutamate synthesis      | Gap Filling                   |
| R00576                | Alanine, asp, glutamate synthesis      | Gap Filling                   |
| R01215                | Valine, leucine, isoleucine            | Gap Filling                   |
| R00345                | Pyruvate Metaboilsm                    | Gap Filling                   |
| R08716                | Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism   | Gap Filling                   |
| R08676                | ADP glucose                            | Gap Filling                   |
| R07410                | Nicotinate and nicotinamide metabolism | Gap Filling                   |
| R07407                | Nicotinate and nicotinamide metabolism | Gap Filling                   |
| R07280                | Riboflavin metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R05705                | Riboflavin metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R05639                | Steroid biosynthesis                   | Gap Filling                   |
| R03199                | Steroid biosynthesis                   | Gap Filling                   |
| R03013                | Histidine Metabolism                   | Gap Filling                   |
| R02999                | Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism   | Gap Filling                   |
| R02874                | Steroid biosynthesis                   | Gap Filling                   |
| R01771                | Glycine, serine and threonin           | Gap Filling                   |
| R01706                | Fatty Acid Metabolism                  | Gap Filling                   |
| R01655                | One carbon Pool                        | Gap Filling                   |
| R01398                | Arginine Metabolism                    | Gap Filling                   |
| R00941                | One carbon Pool                        | Gap Filling                   |
| R00847                | Glycerolipid metabolism                | Gap Filling                   |
| R00806                | Starch and Sucrose metabolism          | Gap Filling                   |
| R00528                | Sulfer metabolism                      | Gap Filling                   |
| R00149                | Arginine Metabolism                    | Gap Filling                   |
| R_formylTHMPT_formate | THMPT cycle                            | Gap Filling                   |
| Biomass Reaction      | -                                      | Biomass Synthesis             |
| Rspont2               | Arginine and proline metabolism        | Spontaneous Reaction(Kegg db) |
| Starch_synthesis      | Starch Synthesis and Degradation       | Starch synthesis              |
| Starch_degradation    | Starch Synthesis and Degradation       | Starch degradation            |
| RC08362               | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   | Reported (Makula 1978)        |
| RCL160161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RCL161140             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RCL161161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPC160161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPC161140             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPC161161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPE160161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPE161140             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPE161161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPG160161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPG161140             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |
| RPG161161             | Fatty Acid Synthesis                   |                               |

Makula, R A. 1978. "Phospholipid Composition of Methane-Utilizing Bacteria." *Journal of bacteriology* 134(3): 771-77. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/96101> (April 14, 2018).