**Supplemental Information**

**Table S6. Occurrence rate of wetland species and Non-wetland species in paddy fields at different times since abandonment (Ab, year) and in natural wetland (NAT).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Wetland species** | **Non-wetland species** |
| **Successional stages** | **n** | **Percentage (%)** | **n** | **Percentage (%)** |
| **Ab＜5** | 34 | 59.68 | 28 | 40.32 |
| **5＜Ab ＜15** | 24 | 70.73 | 17 | 29.27 |
| **Ab＞15** | 22 | 76.47 | 12 | 23.53 |
| **NAT** | 25 | 94.12 | 12 | 13.51 |