**Supplement 2**

Questionnaire Sheet Used to Record Information from Mahouts

Name of interviewer .....................................................................

Name of interviewee ………………………………………

Date……………...............

**1. General information of the mahout**

 1.1 Name................................................................

 1.2 Sex: □ Male □ Female

 1.3 Age...........................years old

 1.4 Race............................................

 1.5 Nationality............................................

 1.6 Present address..................................................................................................

 □ Mahout own □ Camp own

 1.7 Native address....................................................................................................

 1.8 How long have you been in Thailand?.........................................

 1.9 Status: □ Single □ Married □ Have child........... persons

 1.10 Level of education...................................................

 1.11 Language proficiency:

 □ Thai: □ Speaking □ Reading □ Writing

 □ English: □ Speaking □ Reading □ Writing

 □ Others................ □ Speaking □ Reading □ Writing

 1.12 Work permit: □ No □ Yes

**2. Health information of the mahout**

 2.1Present illness/disease........................................................................................

 2.2 Health check: □ Never □ Ever: When?............................................................

 2.3 Tuberculosis test : □ Never □ Ever: When?....................................................

 2.4 Drink alcohol: □ No □ Yes: When?.................................................................

 2.5 Smoke cigarette: □ No □ Yes: When?............................................................

 2.6 Other drugs: □ No □ Yes: What kind?.............................................................

**3. Job experience**

 3.1 How long have you worked in this camp?........................................................

 3.2 How could you work in this camp?...................................................................

 3.3 How long have you been a mahout?..................................................................

 3.4 Why you work as a mahout?.............................................................................

 3.5 How could you come to be a mahout?..............................................................

 3.6 How many elephants have you taken care?.................. elephants

 3.7 Have you ever hurt from this job?: □ No

□ Yes: When?..............................................................................................

How?................................................................................................

 3.8 Have you ever joined any mahout training courses?: □ No

□ Yes: When?.............................................................................................. Where?.............................................................................................

 3.9 Day off: □ No □ Yes: When?...........................................................................

**4. Economic status**

 4.1 Main job.....................................................................

 Income: □ Daily............................................. baht per day

 □ Monthly........................................ baht per month

 □ At time.......................................... baht per time

 4.2 Part-time: □ No □ Yes: What?.........................................................................

 Income: □ Daily............................................. baht per day

 □ Monthly........................................ baht per month

 □ At time.......................................... baht per time

 4.3 Total income per month.......................................baht

 4.4 Do you think your pay is fair?: □ No □ Yes

Why?............................................................................................................

 4.5 Highest income: □ per day................................ baht

 □ per month............................ baht

 4.6 Lowest income: □ per day................................ baht

 □ per month............................ baht

 4.7 Facility:

 □ Car □ Motorcycle □ TV □ Refrigerator

 □ Mobile phone □ Internet □ Others.....................................

 4.8 Debt status: □ No debt

 □ Creditor................... baht

 □ Debtor..................... baht: Why?..............................................................

 4.9 Loaning money: □ No

 □ Yes: Source: □ Lender □ Government □ Others....................................

**5. Information of this elephant**

 5.1 How many elephants that you have to take care?.................... elephants

 5.2 How long have you taken care this elephant?...................................

 5.3 Elephant name: □ Plai □ Sridor □ Pung.............................................

 5.4 Sex: □ Male □ Female

 5.5 Age.........................................

 5.6 Where this elephant come from?.......................................................................

 5.7 Owner: □ Camp □ Renter

 □ Mahout: □ Heritage □ Purchase: When?................. Price.....................baht

 5.8 Do this elephant's family live in the same camp?: □ No

 □ Yes: Which one?......................................................................................

 5.9 Breeding history................................................................................................

 5.10 Pregnant and calving history…......................................................................

 5.11 History of disease and disorder………...........................................................

**6. Working of this elephant**

 6.1 Do this elephant have to work?: □ No

 □ Yes: □ Show

 □ Trek

 □ Riding: □ without saddle □ with saddle

 □ Others...........................................................................................

 6.2 (For non-working elephant)

 Exercise: □ No

 □ Yes: When?..............................................................................................

 Distance/Area..................................................................................

Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others…………………………

Slope: □ No □ Yes

6.3 (For working elephant)

 Duration: High season: Start time………….. Stop time…………….

 Low season: Start time………….. Stop time…………….

 Breaking period: □ No

 □ Yes: When?..................................................................................

 Duration...............................................................................

 Why?....................................................................................

 (Show elephant)

 Activity............................................................................................

 How many shows per day?........................rounds

 How long for each show?..............................................

 (Walking elephant)

 Ride by mahout: □ No □ Yes

 How many rounds per day?........................rounds

 How far for each round?.....................................

 How long for each round?................................................

Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others……………………

Slope: □ No □ Yes

 (Riding elephant without saddle)

 How many tourists?.......................persons

 Riding position: □ Neck □ Back □ Both

 Holding equipment: □ No □ Chest belt: Type...............................

 (Riding elephant with saddle)

 How many tourists?.......................persons

 Saddle: □ Wood □ Steel □ Others.............

 Saddle weight……………kg

 Padding: □ Rice sack □ Bark of tree □ Sponge)

 □ Plastic □ Others..............

 Padding weight……………kg

 Belt: □ Chest □ Tail □ Neck □ Others.......................................

 Do you move the saddle out during break?: □ No

 □ Yes: Duration................................

 6.4 Special management for this elephant: □ No

 □ Yes: What?............................................................................

 6.5 Other work except from daily work: □ No

 □ Yes: What?............................................................................

 6.6 Injury from working: □ No

 □ Yes: What?............................................................................

 6.7 Day off: □ No

 □ Yes: When?............................................................................

**7. Control and restraint**

7.1 Day time

Where is this elephant?..........................................................

 Interaction with other elephants: □ No

 □ Yes: How?....................................................................................

 Chain:

 □ No chained

Cage size/walking area.............................................

 Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others……………

 Restraint: □ No

 □ Yes: How?............................................................

 □ Chained

 When?: □ All time □ Break □ Others………………

 Where?.................................................................................

 Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others……………

Chain material....................................

Length..................................meters

7.2 Night time

Where is this elephant?..........................................................

 Interaction with other elephants: □ No

 □ Yes: How?....................................................................................

 Chain:

 □ No chained

Cage size/walking area.............................................

 Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others……………

 Restraint: □ No

 □ Yes: How?............................................................

□ Chained

 When?: □ All time □ Break □ Others………………

 Where?.................................................................................

 Floor type: □ Ground □ Concrete □ Others……………

Chain material....................................

Length..................................meters

7.3 Can you enter to control this elephant:

□ No: Why?.................................................................................................

 □ Yes: Restraint equipment: □ No □ Hook □ Nail □ Knife

□ Sling shot □ Chain □ Others…………...

 If use equipment, When?:

□ During work □ During Approach □ Others……………

 Injury from restraint: □ No

 □ Yes: What?...................................................................................

**8. Feeding**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Type of food | Feeder: mahout/tourist | Amount per day | Frequency | Amount per meal |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**9. Drinking**

9.1 How many time per day that this elephant can drink water?.........time per day

□ not fix

9.2 How can this elephant drink water? □ by themselves □ by mahout

9.3 Source of water: □ river □ pond □ underground water

□ tap water □ Others............................................

9.4 Can this elephant drink water by themselves?

Day time: □ No □ Yes

Night time: □ No □ Yes

**10. Routine care**

10.1 Do you clean this elephant?: □ No

□ Yes: By whom?.............................................................................

 How?.....................................................................................

 How often?............................................................................

10.2 Health check: □ No

□ Yes: By whom?.............................................................................

 How?.....................................................................................

 How often?............................................................................

10.3 Foot care: □ No

□ Yes: By whom?.............................................................................

 How?.....................................................................................

 How often?............................................................................

10.4 Do you clean the rest area?: □ No

□ Yes: By whom?.............................................................................

 How?.....................................................................................

 How often?............................................................................

10.5 Do you play with this elephant?: □ No

□ Yes: How?.....................................................................................

 How often?............................................................................

10.6 What you do if something wrong with your elephant?:

□ Treat by mahout □ Call for vet □ Call for staff of clinic

**11. Elephant behavior**

11.1 Habit.....................................................................

11.2 Do your elephant have time to play?: □ No

□ Yes: What?: □ River □ Mud □ Other elephants □ Others……………

 How often?........................................................................

11.3 Do you think your elephant want to be around with other elephants?: □ No

□ Yes: How?.................................................................................

11.4 Aggressive behavior: □ No

□ Yes: When?................................................................................

11.5 Stereotypes: □ No

□ Yes: What kind?....................................................................

 When?...........................................................................

 When did the behavior start?........................................

**12.** **Attitude about elephants and your job**

12.1 Do you love elephants?....................................................................................

12.2 Do you think elephants are clever?..................................................................

12.3 Where should elephants live?..........................................................................

12.4 Should elephants work? What type?...............................................................

12.5 Should tourist able to touch elephants?...........................................................

12.6 Is your elephant in well-living?.......................................................................

12.7 What about restraint equipme..........................................................................

12.8 When we should stop working elephants? At what age?................................

12.9 What about mahout job?..................................................................................

12.10 Do you think you are a good mahout?...........................................................

12.11 How income and welfare of mahouts should be?..........................................

12.12 Are you and your family in well-living?.......................................................

12.13 What about your future?................................................................................