**Supplemental Table S9:**

**Percent coverage table of the range size of various species compared with available outcrop, by North American stage.**

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| North American Stage:Genus | Wolfcampianspecies | Range Size of Outcrop = 1518052.708 km2Range Size of Species | Percentage occupied |
| *Metacoceras* | *dubium* | 5745.847979 km2 | 0.0037850 |
| *Metacoceras* | *angulatum* | 78.539816 km2 | 0.0000517 |
| *Domatoceras* | *umbilicatum* | 78.539816 km2 | 0.0000517 |
| *Domatoceras* | *williamsi* | 78.539816 km2 | 0.0000517 |
| *Mescalites* | *discoidalis* | 78.539816 km2 | 0.0000517 |

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| North American Stage:Genus | Virgilianspecies | Range Size of Outcrop = 1665938.874 km2Range Size of Species | Percentage occupied |
| *Orthoceras* | *kansasense* | 17195700000 km2 | 10321.92733 |
| *Schistoceras* | *missouriense* | 145678.1478km2 | 0.087445074 |
| *Schistoceras* | *hildrethi* | 139876 km2 | 0.083962264 |
| *Gonioloboceras* | *welleri* | 115412 km2 | 0.069277452 |
| *Metacoceras* | *cornutum* | 85771 km2 | 0.051485082 |

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| North American Stage:Genus | Missourianspecies | Range Size of Outcrop = 1737036.164 km2Range Size of Species | Percentage occupied |
| *Schistoceras* | *missouriense* | 145678.1478 km2 | 0.083865927 |
| *Ephippioceras* | *ferratum* | 127692 km2 | 0.073511423 |
| *Liroceras* | *liratum* | 119598 km2 | 0.068851762 |
| *Domatoceras* | *moorei* | 117036 km2 | 0.067376836 |
| *Solenochilius* | *brammeri* | 25888.01539 km2 | 0.014903556 |

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| North American Stage:Genus | Desmoinesianspecies | Range Size of Outcrop = 1835450.827 km2Range Size of Species | Percentage occupied |
| *Pseudorthoceras* | *knoxense* | 64660 km2 | 0.035228402 |
| *Domatoceras* | *umbilicatum* | 12489.5771 km2 | 0.006804637 |
| *Solenochilius* | *springeri* | 9839.21795 km2 | 0.005360655 |
| *Brachcycloceras* | *normale* | 8757 km2 | 0.004771035 |
| *Mooreoceras* | *normale* | 8202 km2 | 0.004468657 |

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| North American Stage:Genus | Atokanspecies | Range Size of Outcrop = 934292.2165 km2Range Size of Species km2 | Percentage occupied |
| *Pseudorthoceras* | *knoxense* | 30599 km2 | 0.032750995 |
| *Phaneroceras* | *compressum* | 24924 km2 | 0.026676879 |
| *Brachcycloceras* | *normale* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.406E-05 |
| *Liroceras* | *liratum* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.406E-05 |
| *Liroceras* | *milleri* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.406E-05 |

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| STAGE: | Morrowan | Range Size of Outcrop = 900649.1324 km2Range Size of Species km2 | Percentage occupied |
| *Pseudopronorites* | *arkansasensis* | 8916.063243 km2 | 0.009899597 |
| *Liroceras* | *liratum* | 6791.691877 km2 | 0.007540885 |
| *Mooreoceras* | *normale* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.72036E-05 |
| *Phaneroceras* | *compressum* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.72036E-05 |
| *Megapronorites* | *baconi* | 78.539816 km2 | 8.72036E-05 |