

Supplementary Figure 1. *Karenia brevis* cell counts during April (A), May (B), and June (C) 2018 show June represented a renewed surge in bloom conditions in the sampling area (black box). Maps were provided by the Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWWC) archive of HAB monitoring data (<u>https://www.flickr.com/photos/myfwc/sets/72157635398013168/with/42439280324/</u>). Data sources: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Navy, National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, GEBCO Image Landsat/Copernicus, Google Earth.