



Fig. S1 Location of study site. (a) Haha-jima Island and the Sekimon forests on uplifted limestone and (b) the census plots in the Sekimon forests. Crosshatched rectangles are the two 2-ha plots surveyed in the present study; the gray-shaded rectangle at the southern edge of the western plot represents the plot studied by Shimizu (1994), of which the southernmost part was lost to a landslide. the irregular gray-shaded area at the northeastern corner of the eastern plot represents a former *Bischofia javanica* plantation.