

Table S1 Changes in the number of stems (N) and basal area (BA) of trees (DBH \geq 10 cm) between 1987 and 2006. The 1987 values are from the Shimizu (1994) and the 2006 values are collected by the present study within the former Shimizu plot (60 m \times 50 m). Species are listed in descending order of BA in 1987. Numbers within parentheses after the BA values in 2006 represent the species order based on the BA in 2006. Only *Bischofia javanica* is an alien species. Species order is based on descending order of BA in 1987.

Species	1987		2006	
	N (/ha)	BA (m ² /ha)	N (/ha)	BA (m ² /ha)
<i>Pisonia umbellifera</i>	187	36.3	250	35.5 (1)
<i>Ardisia sieboldii</i>	797	18.6	1120	24.7 (2)
<i>Elaeocarpus photiniifolius</i>	63	12.0	113	18.2 (3)
<i>Planchonella obovata</i> var. <i>obovata</i>	30	4.4	17	1.1 (9)
<i>Hibiscus glaber</i>	20	3.8	37	4.1 (4)
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	10	2.5	13	3.7 (5)
<i>Cyathea mertensiana</i>	50	1.5	30	1.2 (8)
<i>Psychotria homalosperma</i>	30	1.3	17	0.3 (11)
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	17	0.9	47	2.5 (6)
<i>Zanthoxylum ailanthoides</i> var. <i>inerme</i>	10	0.4	50	1.3 (7)
<i>Callicarpa subpubescens</i>	13	0.4	7	0.3 (10)
<i>Machilus boninensis</i>	7	0.3	13	0.2 (13)
<i>Melicope grisea</i> var. <i>grisea</i>	7	0.1	17	0.2 (12)
<i>Ficus iidana</i>	3	0.0	7	0.1 (14)
<i>Cyathea spinulosa</i>	3	0.0	-	-
<i>Claoxylon centinarium</i>	3	0.0	-	-
Total	1250	82.6	1737	93.5