**Table S1:** Successional (forest stand) age and category of each study plot.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Forest stand age | Plot | Stand age in 2009 (yr) | Stand age in 2015 (yr) |
| Early stage | A | 3 | 9 |
| B | 3 | 9 |
| C | 5 | 11 |
| Intermediate stage | A | 20 | 26 |
| B | 18 | 24 |
| C | 19 | 25 |
| Old-growth stage | A | 60 | 66 |
| B | 55 | 61 |
| C | 65 | 71 |