**Table S7.** 2018 Under-five mortality. Source World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DTH.MORT>

Consulted March 2020. Summaries are shown for primate regions, for top 25 developed nations and for the EU, UK, USA and Canada.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   **Primate range** | **2018 Under-five deaths** |  |   |   |
| Africa (48) | 2,867,673 |  |   |   |
| South Asia (8) | 1,474,625 |  |   |   |
| Southeast Asia (15) | 462,367 |  |   |   |
| Neotropics (20) | 172,316 |  |   |   |
|  |  |  |   |   |
| EU (28), UK,USA, CAN | 51,000  |  |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |   | **2018 Under -five mortality** |   |
|  |  |   | **USA** | 25,497 |
|  **Top developed nations** | **2018 Under five mortality** |   | **European Union (n = 28)** | 19,853 |
| Luxembourg | 15 |   | **UK** | 3,316 |
| Norway | 150 |   | **Canada** | 1,919 |
| Switzerland | 360 |   | **Total EU, UK, Canada** | **50,585** |
| Qatar | 179 |   |  |  |
| Ireland | 232 |   |   |   |
| Denmark | 257 |   |  |  |
| Sweden | 320 |   |  |  |
| Australia | 1171 |   |  |  |
| US | 25,497 |   |   |   |
| Netherlands | 668 |   |   |   |
| Canada | 1,919 |   |   |   |
| Austria | 306 |   |   |   |
| Japan | 2,424 |   |   |   |
| Iceland | 8 |   |   |   |
| Germany | 2,807 |   |   |   |
| Finland | 89 |   |   |   |
| Belgium | 456 |   |   |   |
| United Kingdom | 3,316 |   |   |   |
| France | 2,980 |   |   |   |
| New Zealand | 341 |   |   |   |
| Italy | 1,417 |   |   |   |
| Spain | 1,219 |   |   |   |
| Korea (Republic of) | 1,237 |   |   |   |
| Greece | 372 |   |   |   |
| Czech Republic | 373 |   |   |   |