

Figure S1 The tree topology of ACPT used to conduct the selective pressure analysis in PAML. The phylogeny is based on OrthoMaM and some previous researches (Celine et al., 2019; Waddell et al., 2001; Sergey et al., 2007; Zhou et al., 2012; Gatesy et al., 2013; Kuntner et al., 2011; OrthoMaM)

a.

H. sap ATGCCCGCCTGGGGTTTTGGGGCCACCCTGCTGGACCTCTCCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGGTGCTGCCACCCCGGGCCCTGCCAGAAGGA
C. hof -----CCCAGGCCCTGGCGGCAGGA

H. sap CCCCTGGTTCGTGGCTCTGGTATTCCGCCATGGCGACCGGGCCCCGCTGGCCTCTACCCCATGGACCCACACAAGGAGGTGGCCTCC
C. hof CCCCTGGGTTTCAGGGCTCTGG-----

H. sap ACCCTGTGGCCACGAGGCCTGGGCCAGCTGACCACGGAGGGGGTCCGCCAGCAGCTGGAGCTGGGCCGCTTCCTGAGGAGCCGCTACGAG
C. hof -----

H. sap GCCTTCCTGAGTCCGGAGTACCGGCGGGAGGAGGTGTACATCCGCAGCACGGACTTTGACCGCACGCTGGAGAGTGCCAGGCCAACCTT
C. hof -----

H. sap GCCGGGCTGTTTCCCGAGGCTGCTCCAGGGAGCCCCGAGGCCCGCTGG-AGGCCGATCCCGGTGCACACGGTGCCCGTGGCTGAGGATAA
C. hof -----CCCGCGGCTGC-CCAGGGAGCCCCAGGGCCGCTGGCGGCCCTTCCCG-----A

H. sap GCTGCTGAGGTTCCCATGCGCAGCTGTCCCGATAACCACGAGCTGCTGCGGGAGGCCACCGAGGCCGCCGAGTACCAGGAGGCCCTGGA
C. hof GCTGCCAGGCTCCCATGTGCCACTGTCCCACTGCCGGGAGCTGCTGCAGGGCTCCCAGAGGTGGCCACGCACCAGGCAGCTCTGGA

H. sap GGGCTGGACGG---GCTTCCTGAGT-----CGCCTGGAGAACTTACCGGACTGTCGCTGGTTGGAGAGCCACTGCGCAGGGCATGGA
C. hof GGGCTGGATGGGGAGCGGGCTGGGTGTGGTGGAGCAGGGAGCGCTTCATGGGGCTCTCACTGGTCGGGAAGCCACTCAGCAGCGTGTGGA

H. sap AGGTTCTGGACACCCTCATGTGCCAGCAAGCCCACGGTCTTCCACTACCAGCCTGGGCCTCCCAGATGTCCTGCGGACTCTTGCCAGA
C. hof AAGTTCTGGACACACT-----CCAGCAGGCCAGGGTCTCGCCCTCCCATCCTGGG-----TGTCTGC--ATCCTCACCAGA

H. sap TCTCGGCTTTGGATATTGGAGCCCACGTGGGCCCCACCCCGGGCAGCAGAGAAGGCCAGCTGACAGGGGGGATCCTGCTGAATGCTATCC

C. hof CCTCGGCTTTGGA-----

H. sap TTGCAAACCTCTCCCGGGTCCAGCGCCTGGGGCTGCCCCCTCAAGATGGTCATGTACTCAGCTCATGACAGCACCCCTGCTGGCCCTCCAGG

C. hof -----

H. sap GGGCCCTGGGCCTCTATGATGGACACACCCCGCCATATGCTGCCTGCCTCGGCTTTGAGTCCGGAAGCACCTGGGGAATCCCGCCAAAG

C. hof -----

H. sap ATGGAGGGAATGTCACCGTCTCCCTCTTCTACCGCAATGACTCCGCCCACCTGCCCCCTGCCTCTCAGCCTCCCCGGGTGCCCGCCCCCT

C. hof -----

H. sap GTCCACTAGGCCGCTTCTACCAGCTGACTGCCCCGCCCCGGCCTCCCGCCCATGGGGTCTCCTGCCATGGCCCCCTATGAGGCTGCCATCC

C. hof -----

H. sap CCCCAGCTCCAGTGGTGGCCCTGCTGGCCGGAGCTGTAGCTGTGCTGGTGGCACTCAGCTTGGGGCTGGGCCTGCTGGCCTGGAGACCAG

C. hof -----

H. sap GGTGCCTGCGGGCCTTGGGGGGCCCCGTGTGA

C. hof -----

b.

H. sap ATGGCCGGCCTGGGGTTTTGGGGCCACCCTGCTGGACCTCTCCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGGTGCTGCCACCCCGGGCCCTGCCAGAAGGA
M. jav -----GCCCTGACGGAAGG-
M. pen -----
P. tri -----GGAGG-

H. sap CCCCTGGTGTTCGTGGCTCTGGTATTCCGCCATGGCGACCGGGCCCCGCTGGCCTCCTACCCCATGGACCCACACAAGGAGGTGGCCTCC
M. jav CCCCTGGTGTTCATGGCTGTGGT-----
M. pen -----
P. tri -----GTGTCCGC-----

H. sap ACCCTGTGGCCACGAGGCCTGGGCCAGCTGACCACGGAGGGGTCCGCCAGCAGCTGGAGCTGGGCCGCTTCCTGAGGA----GCCGCTA
M. jav -----CTGCAGCTGAACAGCTTCCTGAGGA----GCCCTC
M. pen -----CTTGGGTTTCAGGGCCTCCCCTGGACGGCGCCTCTT
P. tri -----CCGCAGCTGGACAGCTTCCTGAGGA----GCCCTC

H. sap CGAGGCCTTCCTGAGTCCGGAGTACCGCGGGAGGAGGTGTACATCCGCAGCACGGACTTTGACCGCACGCTGGAGAGTGCCAGGCCAA
M. jav CCAGACCTCTCTGAGCCTGGAGTACCAGAGGGAGGAGGTGCATGTTCCGCAGCC--GACTTTGGCCGGATGCTGGAGGGCGCTCAGTCCGA
M. pen CCTG--TTGCTGCTCC--AGCCCTGACGGAA-----
P. tri CCAGACCTTTTTGAGCCGGGAGTACCAGAGGGAGGAGGT-----

H. sap CCTTGCCGGGCTGTTTCCCGAGGCTGCTCCAGGGAGCCCCGAGGCCCGCTGGAGGCCGATCCCGGTGCACACGGTGCCCGTGGCTGAGGA
M. jav CCT-----
M. pen -----
P. tri -----

H. sap TAAGCTGCTGAGGTTCCCCA---TGCGCAGCTGTCCCCGATAACCACGAGCTGCTGCGGGAGGCCACCGAGGCCGCCGAGTACCAGGAGGC
M. jav --GGCTAGTCTGGTTC---CGAGGCCG---TACCCAGCTGCTGAGGGAGGCCACCGAGGCTACGGAGTACAAGGCGGG
M. pen -----GCTCCCTGGTGTTCGTGGCTGT----GGTACCCAGCTGCTGAGGGAGGCCACCGAGGCTACGGAGTACAAGGCGGG
P. tri --AGCTGCTGAGGCTCCCCA---CGCGTGCGGTCCCTCGATAACCGTGAGCTGCTGAGGGAGGCCACCGAGGCTACGGAGTACAAGGGGGA

H. sap CCTGGAGGGCTGGACGGGCTTCCTGAGTCGCCTGGAGAACTTCACGGGACTGTCGCTGGTTGGAGAGCCACTGCGCAGGGCATGGAAGGT
M. jav CCTGAAGGCCTGGACG-----GAATTTACGGGCCCGGCGTGGTCTGGGAGCCGCTCCGCAGAGCGGGGAAGGT
M. pen CCTGAAGGGCTGGAGGGACTTCCCGACTTGGGGGAGAACTTCACGAGCCGTCGCTGGTCTGGGAGCCGCTCCGCAGGGCGGGGAAGGT
P. tri CCTGAAGGGCTGGACGGATTTCCCGACGCGGCTGGAGAACTTCACGAGCCTGTTGCTGGTCTGGGAGCCGCTCCGCAAGGCGTGGGAGGT

H. sap TCTGGACACCCTCATGTGCCAGCAAGCCCACGGTCTTCCACTACCAGCCTGGGCCTCCCCAGATGTCCTGCGGACTCTTGCCAGATCTC
M. jav TCTGGACACCCTCATGCGCCA-----GTCCTCCCCTCCCATCCTGGCCTCCCCAAACGCCCTACAGACGCTAGCCAGATCTC
M. pen TCTGGACACCCTGATGCGCCA-----GTCCTCCCCTCCCATCCTGGGCTCCCCAAATGCCCTACAGACACTAGCCTGGATCTC
P. tri TCTGGACACCCTGATGCGCCAGCAGGCC-----GTCCTCCCCTCCCATCCTGGGCTCCCCGAATGCCCTACGGACACTAGCCAGATCTC

H. sap GGCTTTGGATATTGGAGCCCACGTGGGCCACCCCGGGCAGCAGAGAAGGCCAGCTGACAGGGGGATCCTGCTGAATGCTATCCTTGC
M. jav AGCTTTGGATATTAAGGCTCATGTGGGCCCATCCCGGGCAGCAG---AGGCCAGCCG---AGGGG---CCTGCTGGATGCCATCCTTCC
M. pen AGCTTTGGATATTAAGGCTCATGTGGGCCACCCCGGGCAGCAG---AGGCCAGCTG---AGGGGGATCCTGCTGGATACCA--CCTTCC
P. tri AGCTTTGGATATTAAGGCTCATGTGGGCCACCCCGGGTAGCAAAGGAGGCCAGCTGAGTGTGG-----

H. sap AAATTCTCCCGGTCC--AGCGCCTGGGGCTGCCCTCAAGATGGTCATGTAICTCAGCTCATGACAGCACCCCTGCTGGCCCTCCAGGGGG
M. jav CAATTCT---CAAGTCT--AGCACCTGGGGCTGCCCTCAAGATGGTCACCTACTCAGCTCATGACAGCA---CTACCAGCCCGCTGGGGG
M. pen CAATTCT---CAAGTCTAAGCACCCGGGGCTGCCCTCAAGATGGTCACGTAICTCAGCTCATGACAGCA---CTACCAGCCCGCTGGGGG
P. tri -----GGTCT--AGCACCTGGGGCTGCCCTCAAGATGGTCATGTAICTCAGC---CATGACAGCACACTGCCAGCCCGCTGGGAG

H. sap CCCTGGGCCTCTATGATGGACACACCCCGCCATATGCTGCCTGCCTCGGCTTTGAGTTCCGGAAGCACCTGGGGAATCCCGCCAAAGATG

M. jav TCC GGGTCTCTATGATGGGCACACCCACCATATGCCACCTGCCTCGGC
M. pen CCC GGGTCTCTATGATGGGCACACCCACCATAGGCCACCTGCCTTGGC
P. tri CCT GGGTCTCTGTGATGGGCACA CCCGCCGTACGCCGCCTGCCTCGGC

H. sap GAGGGAATGTCACCGTCTCCCTCTTCTACCGCAATGACTCCGCCACCTGCCCTGCCTCTCAGCCTCCCCGGGTGCCCGCCCCCTGTC
M. jav GGAATGTCACAATCTCCCTCTTCTACTGCAATGACTGCACCGGCCTGCCTCTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCTGGGTGGCCAGACCCCTGCC
M. pen GGAATGTCACCATCTCCCTCTTCTACTGCAATGACTGCACCGGCCTGCCTCTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCTGGGAGGCCAGACCCCTGCC
P. tri GGAATGTCACAATCTCCCTCTTCTACTGCAATGGCTGCACTGGCTGCCTCTGCCCTCAGCCTCCGTGAGTGTGAGACCCCTGCC

H. sap CACTAGGCCGCTTCTACCAGCTGACTGCCCCGGCCCGCCTCCCGCCCATGGGGTCTCCTGCCATGGCCCTATGAGGCTGCCATCCCC
M. jav CACTAGGCCACTTCTGCCGGCTGACTGCCCT GCCCGTCTCCAGCTCGTGGGGTGCCCTGCTACGACTCCCATGAGTTTGAATCCCC
M. pen CACTAGGCCACTTCCGCCGGCTGACTGCCCT GCCCGCCTCCAGCTCGTGGGGTCCCCTGCCATGACTCCCATGAGTTTGCCATCCCTG
P. tri CACTAGGCCACTTCTGCCAGCTGACTGCCCTGGCCTCCAGCTCGTGGAGTCCCCTGCCACGGCTCCCATGAGCTTGCCA-----

H. sap CAGCTCCAGTGGTGCCCTGCTGGC-CGGAGCTGTAGCTGTGCTGGTGGCACTCAGCTTGGGGCTGGGCCTGCTGGCCTGGAGACCAGGG
M. jav CAGCCACCGTCCTGCCCCGCTGGCTTGGGGCTGCGGGTATGCCTGCAGCGCTCAGTGTGGGGCTTA-----CGAACTGGAGACCTGGC
M. pen CAGGT-----
P. tri -----

H. sap TGCCTGCGGGCCTTGGGGGGCCCCGTGTGA
M. jav TGCCTGCCGGCCTGGGGAGGGCCTATGTGA
M. pen -----GGTGGCCCTGTCTGG
P. tri -----

Figure S2 a. ACPT sequence comparison between human and sloth;
b. ACPT sequence comparison among human and 3 pangolins

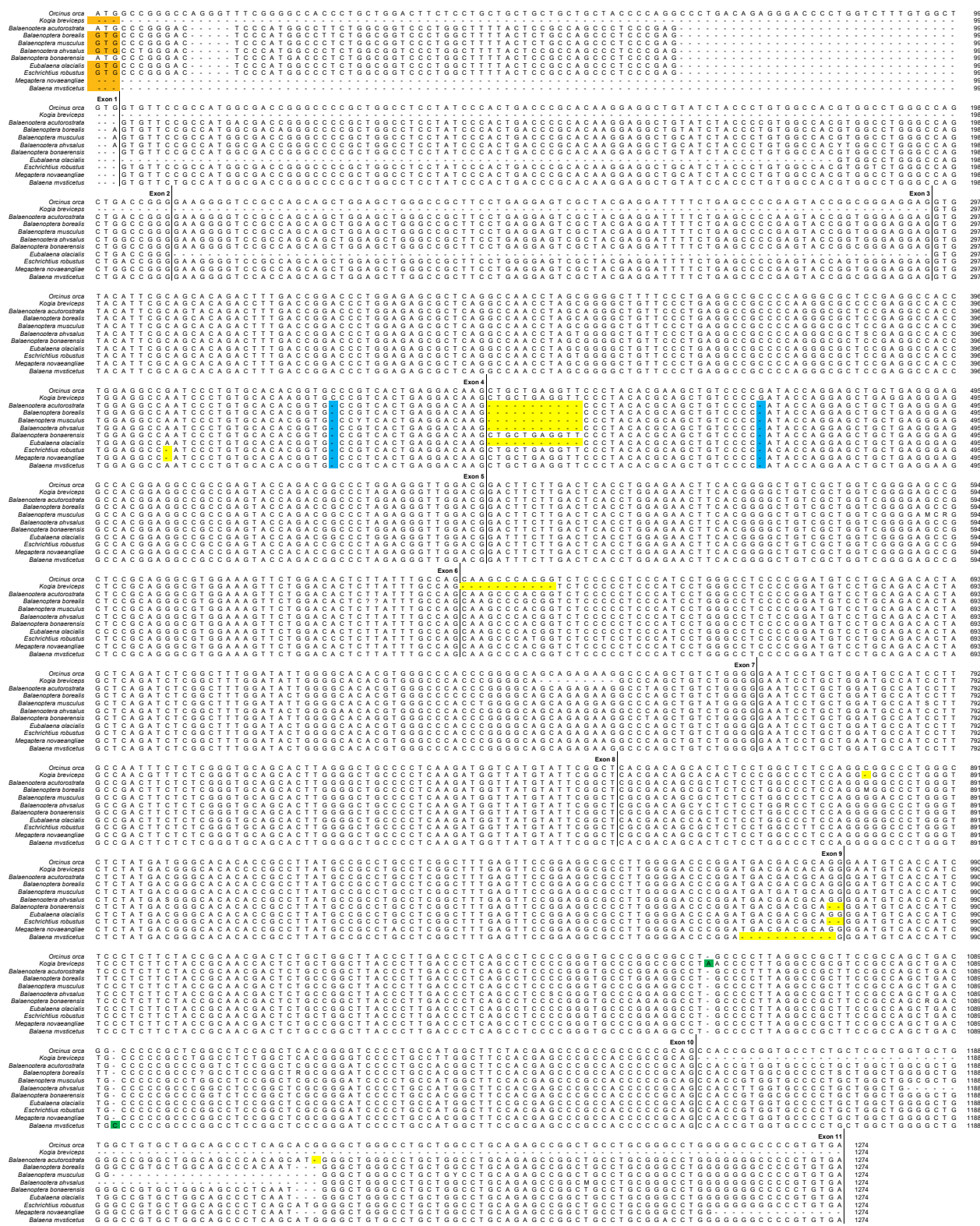
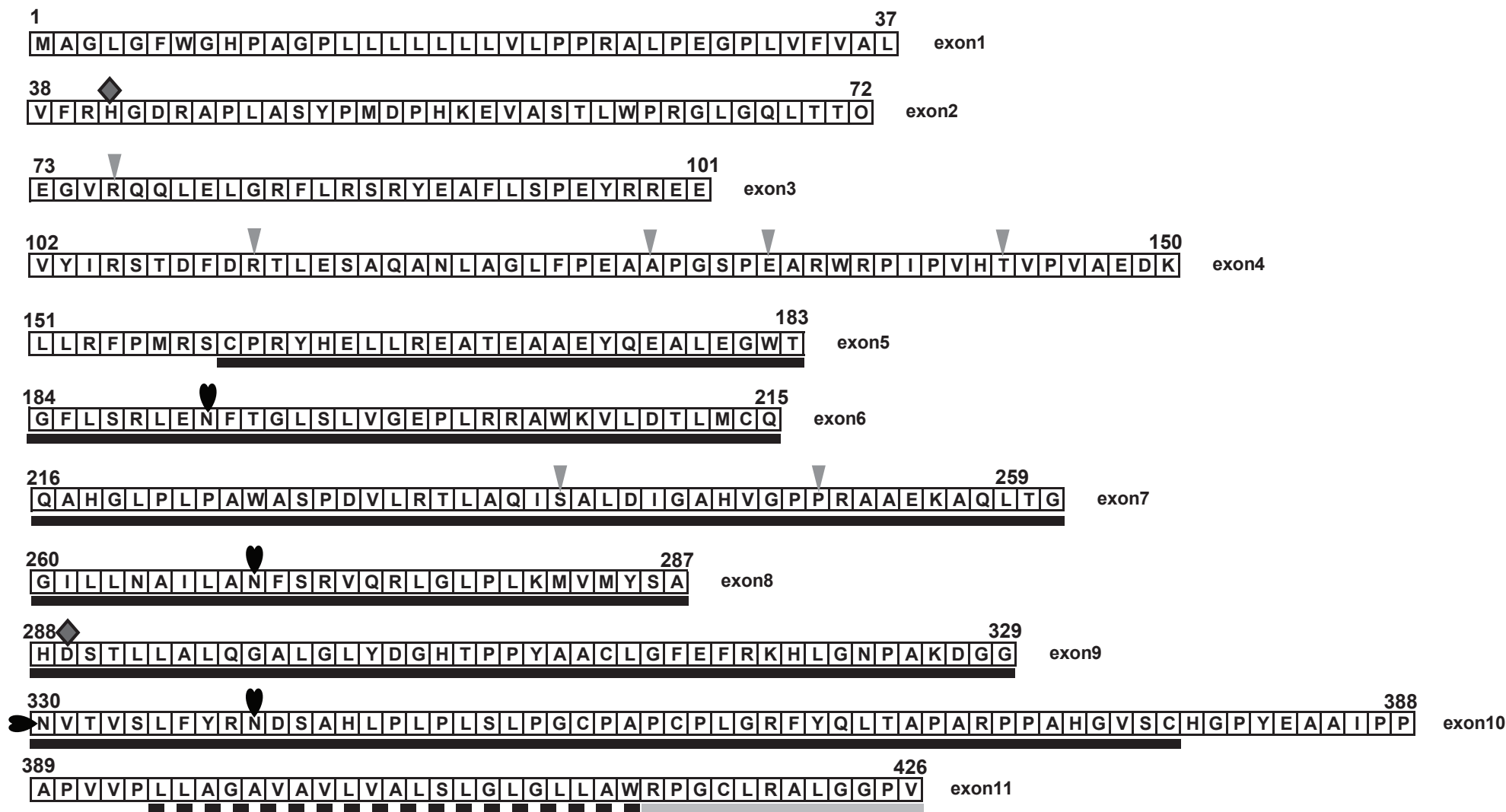


Figure S3 The detailed information about inactivated mutation of ACPT among relative cetaceans. Orange represents initiation codon mutation, yellow represents deletion, green represents insertion, and blue represents two common deletion sites among all baleen whales.



- ▼ Mutation in these sites will lead to hypoplastic AI (Seymen et al. 2016 and Smith et al. 2017)
- ◆ These sites are used for enzymes and indicates the residues directly involved in catalysis. ♥ Glycosylation
- Disulfide bond ■ ■ ■ Transmembrane — Intracellular

Figure S4 The information of mutation sites about amelogenesis imperfecta in ACPT protein sequence.

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