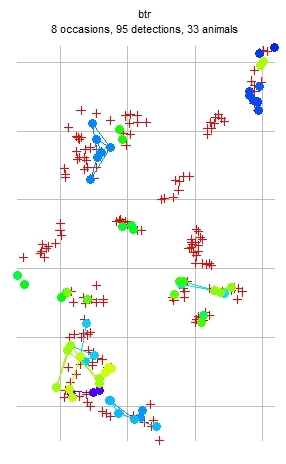
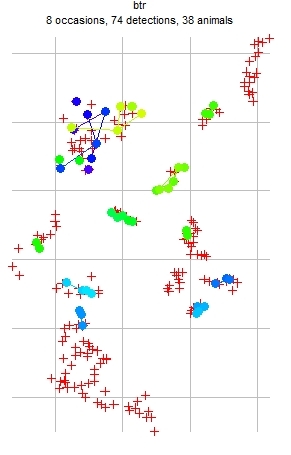
**Supplementary S2: The arrangement of camera traps, capture-recapture locations, and the tracks of tiger and leopard detected in camera traps.**

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Camera traps are represented by red crosses; the colored dots represent the unique individuals of tiger (on left panel) and leopard (on right panel). The lines connecting the dots represent the tracks.