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| **Matrix** | **Phage Spike** | **Virus Recovery (%)** | **Virus to 16S rRNA Enrichment** |
| **Ultrafiltration** | **Flocculation** | **p-values** | **Ultrafiltration** | **Flocculation** | **p-values** |
| Influent | T3 | 47 (24, 93) | 25 (16, 38) | 0.066 (ns) | 3600 (1500, 8600) | 1000 (680, 44) | 0.049 (\*) |
| Secondary Effluent | T3 | 42 (37, 49) | 21 (4.7, 99) | 0.21 (ns) | 70 (32, 150) | 44 (26, 75) | 0.97 (ns) |
| T4 | 17 (9.6, 30) | NA | NA | 54 (50, 58) | NA | NA |
| PhiX174 | 3.8 (2.7, 5.3) | NA | NA | 12 (9.4, 16) | NA | NA |
| River Water | T3 | 43 (39, 47) | 25 (6.6, 92) | 0.11 (ns) | 440 (310, 640) | 19 (5.3, 71) | 8.0E-3 (\*\*) |
| Seawater | HS2 | 18 (5.3, 58) | 15 (13, 16) | 0.47 (ns) | 94 (48, 180) | 8.8 (2.6, 29) | 0.034 (\*) |
| HM1 | 30 (7.9, 110) | 28 (23, 34) | 0.68 (ns) | 160 (79, 310) | 17 (4.5, 64) | 0.034 (\*) |
| ICBM5 | 13 (5.7, 28) | 2.2 (1.4, 3.5) | 0.042 (\*) | 68 (29, 160) | 1.3 (0.54, 3.2) | 0.041 (\*) |