**Supplemental Table 1:**

Inhibition zone (mm) of *T. orientalis* inflorescence fractions from plants collected from different regions in Thailand against bacterial strains.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Thai Floristic regions\*** | **Inhibition zone (mm)\*\*** |
| **SA ATCC 43300** |  | **SA ATCC 25923** |  | **PA ATCC 27853**  |  | **AB ATCC 19606** |
| **S1** | **S2** |  | **S1** | **S2** |  | **S1** | **S2** |  | **S1** | **S2** |
| Northern | 9.5 | 8 |  | 10 | 11 |  | 12.5 | 12.8 |  | 9.5 | 8 |
| Southeastern or Eastern | 9 | 8.8 |  | 9 | 9 |  | 12.2 | 12.5 |  | 9 | 8 |
| Southern or Peninsular | 9.8 | 10.2 |   | 10 | 11.6 |   | 13.8 | 14 |   | 9 | 8.8 |

**Note:**  \*Each sample was tested in duplicate: S1=Sample 1 and S2=Sample 2

\*\*Abbreviation of bacterial strains: SA ATCC 43300 = *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 43300 (methicillin-resistant), SA ATCC 25923 = *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, PA ATCC 27853 = *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ATCC 27853 (AmpC β-lactamase producing strain) and AB ATCC 19606 = *Acinetobacter baumannii* ATCC 19606