

***Figure 8.2 Receiver operating characteristic curves (ROC) for the preoperative index’s prediction model predicting postoperative hypokalemia in sensitivity analysis dataset. AUC, area under the curve.***



***Figure 8.3 Calibration curve of the preoperative indices’ nomogram. The y-axis represents the actual postoperative hypokalemia rate. The x-axis represents the predicted postoperative hypokalemia risk. The diagonal dotted represents a perfect prediction by an ideal model. The dotted line represents the performance of the nomogram, of which a closer fit to the diagonal dotted line represents a better prediction.***