



(a) Frost exposure: red discoloration of leaves



(b) Frost exposure: cracked and flaked stem with small leaves



(c) Frost exposure: cracked and lichen-covered stem with few leaves



(d) Browse exposure: leaves stripped off healthy stems



(e) Browsing induced damage. Notice healthy leaves still emerging



(f) Browsing induced damage: top of main stem and side shoots missing

Figure S1: Photographs of truncheons exposed to frost (a, b, c) and to browsing (d, e, f) illustrating signs of the cause of impact on observed truncheons.