**Table S2:** The global (*IUCN Red List Assessment Results, 2021)* and regional (Arabian Seas and Adjacent Waters - (Jabado et al., 2017)) IUCN Red List categories for mobulid rays.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **GLOBAL ASSESSMENT** | | | **REGIONAL ASSESSMENT** | |
|  | *Status\** | *Year Assessed* | *Population Trend* | *Status\** | *Year Assessed* |
| *Mobula birostris* | Endangered | 2020 | Decreasing | Vulnerable | 2017 |
| *Mobula mobular* | Endangered | 2020 | Decreasing | Endangered | 2017 |
| *Mobula tarapacana* | Endangered | 2019 | Decreasing | Endangered | 2017 |
| *Mobula thurstoni* | Endangered | 2019 | Decreasing | Endangered | 2017 |
| *Mobula kuhlii* | Endangered | 2020 | Decreasing | Near Threatened | 2017 |

*\*Threatened IUCN Red List Categories: Critically Endangered, Endangered, and Vulnerable.*