

Table S3. Flower visitors of *Psychotria manillensis* on Okinawa and Iriomote Islands, the Ryukyu Islands, Japan, in 2011-2013.

Family	Species	Population				
		Okinawa			Iriomote	
		Kt	Op	Su	Ue	So
HYMENOPTERA						
Apidae	<i>Amegilla dulcifera</i>		1	1		
	<i>A. florea</i>					5
	<i>Apis mellifera</i>	2	2			
Halictidae	<i>Lasioglossum</i> sp.	1	2	4		
Icheumonidae	sp.		1			
Scoliidae	<i>Megacampsomeris prismatica</i>			1		
Vespidae	<i>Anterhynchium flavomarginatum</i>	1				
	<i>Pararrhynchium ishigakiense</i>					1
	<i>Polistes formosanus</i>				22	16
	<i>P. rothneyi</i>	23	26	59	32	26
	<i>Vespa affinis</i>				7	7
	<i>V. analis</i>	33	29	1	31	22
	<i>V. ducalis</i>				7	5
DIPTERA						
Ephydriidae	sp.	1				
Calliphoridae	<i>Hemipyrellia</i> sp.	2			1	
	<i>Lucilia papuensis</i>	1			1	
	<i>L. porphyrina</i>	12	22	10	9	4
Muscidae	<i>Dichaetomyia flavipolis</i>	3	7	5		
	<i>D. watasei</i>	3	1			
	<i>Stomoxys calcitrans</i>	1				
Sarcophagidae	<i>Sarcophaga antilope</i>		1			
	<i>S. kanakovi</i>		1			
	sp.	1				
Syrphidae	<i>Allobaccha nubilipennis</i>	16	3	1	1	
	sp.		2			
Tachinidae	sp.		1			
LEPIDOPTERA						
Crambidae	sp. 1		1			
	sp. 2		2			
	sp. 3		1			
Lycaenidae	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>	1				
Nymphalidae	<i>Athyma perius</i>		1			
Papilionidae	<i>Papilio memnon</i>	2				
	<i>Papilio okinawaensis</i>	1				
	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	4	1			
Sphingidae	<i>Macroglossum pyrrhosticta</i>		2			
COLEOPTERA						
Chrysomelidae	<i>Altica cyanea</i>	1				
HEMIPTERA						
Largidae	<i>Physopelta cincticollis</i>		1			
ORTHOPTERA						
Gryllidae	<i>Cardiodactylus guttulus</i>	1	1		1	1
	<i>Gryllodes sigillatus</i>					2

Number of visits to an inflorescence during an 8-h observation are shown. Kt, Katsuu population; Op, Oppa population; Su, Sueyoshi population; Ue, Uehara population; So, Sonai population. Observations were performed on July 17 and 18, 2011 and on July 14 and 20, 2012 in the Katsuu population; from July 6 to September 18, 2011 and on July 14, 2012 in the Oppa population; on July 9 and 27, 2011, on June 19 and July 1, 2012 in the Sueyoshi population; and on June 2, 3, 15, 16, and 17, 2011 and on June 13, 2013 in the Sonai and Uehara populations.