**Supplementary Materials**

**Figure S1. The selection algorithm of study participants**



Abbreviations: TwSHHH, Taiwanese Survey on Hypertension, Hyperglycemia, and Hyperlipidemia; BMI, body mass index.

**Table S1. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes of outcome measurement**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Diagnosis** | **ICD-9** | **ICD-10** |
| Atrial fibrillation | 427.31 | I48.0, I48.2, I48.91, I48.1, I48.9, I48 |
| Atrial flutter | 427.32 | I48.3, I48.4, I48.92 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

ICD-9: International Classification of Diseases-9th revision; ICD-10: International Classification of Diseases-10th revision