



Supplemental Figure 1. (a) Setup of the semi-natural enclosure. The enclosure had four partitions adjacent to each other (38 x 50 x 75 cm) walled with green mesh. (b) A pair of *Espadarana prosoblepon* moving through the provided substrate inside the enclosure after capture and transportation. (c) A clutch of *E. prosoblepon*'s eggs laid on the provided substrate.