

Multi-group Confirmatory Factor Analysis

A multi-group confirmatory factor analysis between the two groups (female and male) was made to examine factor invariance. Tables 1 and 2 provide the factors, items, and standardized loadings for the combined, female, and male data, for the six-factor model and for the parcelled six-factor model, respectively. These results show that the items are comparable separate and combined, functioning in a similar way across groups, and that both can produce equivalent results.

Table 1. Standardized loadings for the six-factor model for combined, female, and male data.

Factor and items	Factor loadings		
	Combined data	Female	Male
<i>FFT</i>			
Q4	.59	.60	.54
Q13	.68	.66	.73
Q14	.76	.75	.82
Q16	.67	.69	.59
Q20	.78	.77	.80
Q28	.77	.76	.81
Q36	.74	.74	.75
Q45	.61	.61	.64
Q48	.57	.55	.61
Q51	.70	.71	.66
Q52	.64	.62	.68
<i>CIT</i>			
Q11	.61	.60	.57
Q17	.61	.61	.55
Q18	.45	.37	.67
Q23	.56	.64	.27
Q25	.68	.75	.52
Q27	.44	.37	.62
Q34	.66	.62	.74
Q39	.81	.83	.78
Q42	.82	.84	.69
Q43	.71	.69	.69
Q46	.64	.64	.62
<i>ChT</i>			
Q5	.84	.86	.82
Q6	.78	.77	.84
Q9	.78	.76	.89
Q15	.69	.74	.53
Q21	.69	.69	.72
Q30	.51	.52	.41
Q31	.84	.85	.74
Q33	.71	.72	.64
<i>ASC</i>			
Q2	.74	.69	.78
Q7	.77	.75	.80
Q40	.71	.66	.58
Q49	.50	.45	.41

Q50	.66	.57	.50
<i>AIT</i>			
Q8	.53	.50	.60
Q10	.56	.62	.40
Q12	.69	.70	.72
Q19	.47	.50	.41
Q22	.71	.70	.70
Q24	.58	.62	.61
Q29	.63	.58	.72
Q32	.70	.70	.77
Q38	.62	.63	.57
Q41	.71	.69	.81
Q44	.75	.73	.80
Q47	.70	.69	.71
<i>AUT</i>			
Q1	.39	.34	.59
Q3	.48	.42	.58
Q26	.55	.54	.52
Q35	.89	.91	.80
Q37	.89	.89	.84

Table 2. Standardized loadings for the parcelled six-factor model for combined, female, and male data.

Factor and items	Factor loadings		
	Combined data	Female	Male
<i>FFT</i>			
Q28, 48, 52	.81	.80	.83
Q13, 14, 20, 51	.93	.92	.96
Q4, 16, 36, 45	.80	.79	.79
<i>CIT</i>			
Q17, 18, 34, 39	.89	.89	.98
Q11, 23, 25, 27	.79	.82	.64
Q42, 43, 46	.88	.87	.80
<i>ChT</i>			
Q9, 21	.81	.81	.81
Q5, 15, 30	.86	.86	.86
Q6, 31, 33	.97	.97	.92
<i>ASC</i>			
Q50	.68	.58	.54
Q2, 7	.78	.75	.82
Q40, 49	.79	.73	.70
<i>AIT</i>			
Q19, 24, 32, 44	.83	.85	.86
Q8, 12, 41	.81	.81	.83
Q10, 22, 29, 38, 47	.86	.85	.84
<i>AUT</i>			
Q37	.74	.73	.72
Q1, 35	.93	.92	.94
Q3, 26	.59	.55	.65