

| No. | Strains | Closely related bacterial species (strain No.) [similarity of 16S rRNA gene sequence] | Plant growth-promoting traits ^a | | |
|-----|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | IAA production (mg L ⁻¹) | ACC deaminase production (U mg ⁻¹) | N-fixation (relative <i>nifH</i> gene expression level ^b) |
| 1 | YL_H36 | <i>Acinetobacter dispersus</i> (NR 148844) [0.9979] | 0.35 (±0.05) | – ^c | – |
| 2 | YL_E97 | <i>Acinetobacter lwoffii</i> (AB859068) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0210 |
| 3 | YL_F31 | <i>Agrobacterium viscosum</i> (AY794055) [0.9986] | 18.63 (±3.12) | – | – |
| 4 | KM_A82 | <i>Bacillus simplex</i> (DQ275178) [0.9970] | 10.58 (±2.18) | 0.18 (±0.01) | 1.0406 |
| 5 | KM_E08 | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> (MK905506) [1] | – | 0.39 (±0.01) | – |
| 6 | KM_C11 | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> (MK905506) [1] | – | 0.02 (±0.00) | – |
| 7 | YJ_E06 | <i>Burkholderia stabilis</i> (NR 041719) [0.9930] | – | – | 1.0102 |
| 8 | KM_A86 | <i>Cedecea davisae</i> (AB682275) [0.9972] | 14.78 (±2.12) | 0.21 (±0.01) | – |
| 9 | YL_F04 | <i>Cedecea davisae</i> (AB682275) [0.9972] | 12.18 (±1.18) | 3.17 (±0.02) | 1.0310 |
| 10 | YL_F01 | <i>Cedecea davisae</i> (AB682275) [0.9972] | – | 2.91 (±0.01) | 1.0622 |
| 11 | KM_A71 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 15.37 (±3.07) | – | – |
| 12 | KM_A70 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 14.68 (±3.45) | – | – |
| 13 | KM_A64 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 12.23 (±2.12) | – | – |
| 14 | KM_A63 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 11.68 (±2.01) | – | – |
| 15 | KM_A66 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 10.5 (±1.18) | – | – |
| 16 | KM_A69 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 10.03 (±1.67) | – | – |
| 17 | KM_A62 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 8.82 (±1.34) | – | – |
| 18 | KM_A67 | <i>Chryseobacterium indologenes</i> (JX515610) [0.9881] | 7.58 (±1.02) | – | – |
| 19 | KM_C35 | <i>Chryseobacterium nakagawai</i> (NR 126257) [0.9922] | 0.78 (±0.12) | – | – |
| 20 | YL_F33 | <i>Chryseobacterium rhizoplanae</i> (LN995706) [0.9901] | 21.67 (±5.56) | – | – |
| 21 | KM_C37 | <i>Chryseobacterium rhizoplanae</i> (LN995706) [0.9901] | 1.95 (±0.07) | – | – |
| 22 | YL_F21 | <i>Chryseobacterium</i> sp. (KJ130053) [0.9780] | – | 0.09 (±0.01) | 1.0208 |
| 23 | YL_F22 | <i>Chryseobacterium</i> sp. (KJ130053) [0.9760] | – | 0.03 (±0.01) | – |
| 24 | YL_F12 | <i>Chryseobacterium</i> sp. (MG725656) [0.9760] | 11.50 (±1.07) | – | – |
| 25 | YJ_E30 | <i>Comamonas odontotermitis</i> (NR 043859) [0.9986] | 11.48 (±2.56) | – | – |
| 26 | KM_A72 | <i>Comamonas odontotermitis</i> (NR 043859) [0.9986] | 11.20 (±1.87) | – | – |
| 27 | KM_A76 | <i>Comamonas odontotermitis</i> (NR 043859) [0.9986] | 9.28 (±1.07) | – | – |
| 28 | KM_C41 | <i>Comamonas odontotermitis</i> (NR 043859) [0.9986] | 0.75 (±0.07) | – | – |
| 29 | KM_A40 | <i>Delftia acidovorans</i> (AB020186) [0.9986] | 16.88 (±4.46) | – | – |
| 30 | KM_C02 | <i>Delftia acidovorans</i> (AB020186) [0.9986] | 5.17 (±1.51) | – | – |
| 31 | YL_F52 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KR819181) [1] | – | 0.41 (±0.02) | 1.0704 |
| 32 | YL_E50 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KU179352) [0.9986] | 17.67 (±3.66) | – | – |
| 33 | KM_A35 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KU179352) [0.9986] | 0.57 (±0.02) | – | – |

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| 34 | KM_A25 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KU179352) [0.9986] | 0.13 (\pm 0.01) | – | – |
| 35 | YL_F03 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0304 |
| 36 | YL_F36 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0406 |
| 37 | YL_F06 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0426 |
| 38 | YL_F38 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0301 |
| 39 | YL_F37 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0402 |
| 40 | YL_F47 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0428 |
| 41 | YL_F44 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.998] | – | – | 1.0512 |
| 42 | YL_F46 | <i>Ensifer adhaerens</i> (KY418071) [0.998] | – | – | 1.0398 |
| 43 | KM_C04 | <i>Enterobacter asburiae</i> (KC568144) [0.9966] | 35.02 (\pm 8.18) | 1.90 (\pm 0.02) | 1.0422 |
| 44 | YJ_E03 | <i>Enterobacter asburiae</i> (KC568144) [0.9966] | 21.98 (\pm 4.73) | 0.03 (\pm 0.01) | – |
| 45 | YJ_E24 | <i>Enterobacter asburiae</i> (KC568144) [0.9966] | 2.82 (\pm 0.41) | – | – |
| 46 | KM_C07 | <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> (EF175735) [0.9979] | 11.53 (\pm 2.07) | – | – |
| 47 | KM_C30 | <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> (EF175735) [0.9979] | 0.90 (\pm 0.01) | – | – |
| 48 | YL_H41 | <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> (KF358445) [0.9952] | – | 0.36 (\pm 0.01) | – |
| 49 | YL_F30 | <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> (KF475838) [0.9979] | 20.43 (\pm 3.92) | – | – |
| 50 | YL_F16 | <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> (KF475838) [0.9979] | – | 0.06 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0188 |
| 51 | YJ_E25 | <i>Enterobacter</i> sp. (KY829260) [0.9966] | 21.78 (\pm 3.87) | – | – |
| 52 | KM_C05 | <i>Enterobacteriaceae bacterium</i> (LC007924) [0.9986] | 15.63 (\pm 2.57) | – | – |
| 53 | KM_A83 | <i>Enterobacteriaceae bacterium</i> (LC007924) [0.9986] | – | 0.82 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0176 |
| 54 | YL_F29 | <i>Enterobacteriaceae bacterium</i> (LC007924) [0.9986] | – | 0.02 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0374 |
| 55 | YJ_C89 | <i>Enterobacteriaceae bacterium</i> (LC007924) [0.9986] | – | – | 1.0266 |
| 56 | YJ_G86 | <i>Exiguobacterium indicum</i> (JN644531) [0.9980] | – | 0.32 (\pm 0.00) | – |
| 57 | KM_C13 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 33.00 (\pm 5.69) | – | – |
| 58 | KM_C21 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 29.70 (\pm 2.73) | 0.21 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0408 |
| 59 | KM_C18 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 17.97 (\pm 1.66) | – | – |
| 60 | KM_C19 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 16.63 (\pm 1.93) | – | – |
| 61 | KM_A88 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 15.92 (\pm 1.77) | – | – |
| 62 | KM_A22 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 1.12 (\pm 0.09) | – | – |
| 63 | KM_A09 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [1] | 0.62 (\pm 0.01) | – | – |
| 64 | KM_C34 | <i>Hafnia alvei</i> (MH532496) [0.9986] | 0.58 (\pm 0.01) | – | – |
| 65 | KM_A15 | <i>Lelliottia amnigena</i> (KC951921) [0.9993] | – | 0.59 (\pm 0.01) | – |
| 66 | YJ_C96 | <i>Lelliottia aquatilis</i> (MG916969) [0.9979] | – | 0.57 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0141 |
| 67 | YJ_G95 | <i>Lelliottia aquatilis</i> (MG916969) [0.9979] | – | 0.18 (\pm 0.00) | – |
| 68 | YJ_G87 | <i>Lelliottia aquatilis</i> (MG916969) [0.9980] | – | 0.06 (\pm 0.01) | – |
| 69 | YJ_G97 | <i>Lelliottia aquatilis</i> (MG916969) [0.9979] | – | 0.06 (\pm 0.01) | – |
| 70 | YL_F25 | <i>Lysobacter soli</i> (NR 116074) [0.9970] | – | 0.22 (\pm 0.01) | 1.0509 |
| 71 | YL_F40 | <i>Mesorhizobium amorphae</i> (MK301166) [0.9956] | 14.85 (\pm 2.02) | – | – |
| 72 | YJ_E35 | <i>Methylibium</i> sp. (FJ615290) [0.9890] | – | – | 1.0632 |

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| 73 | YL_F42 | <i>Methylibium</i> sp. (FJ615290) [0.9890] | – | – | 1.0276 |
| 74 | KM_A74 | <i>Microbacterium pumilum</i> (JQ291594) [0.9903] | 15.40 (±3.13) | – | – |
| 75 | KM_A65 | <i>Microbacterium pumilum</i> (JQ291594) [0.9903] | 10.65 (±1.56) | – | – |
| 76 | KM_C22 | <i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> (EU304255) [0.9966] | 28.90 (±2.45) | 0.45 (±0.01) | – |
| 77 | KM_A34 | <i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> (EU304255) [0.9966] | 9.83 (±1.65) | 0.47 (±0.01) | 1.1028 |
| 78 | KM_A94 | <i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> (EU304255) [0.9966] | – | 0.33 (±0.01) | – |
| 79 | KM_G46 | <i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> (EU304255) [0.9966] | – | 0.19 (±0.01) | – |
| 80 | YL_F02 | <i>Pantoea cyripedii</i> (NR 118857) [0.9883] | 12.05 (±2.12) | 7.93 (±0.02) | 1.0523 |
| 81 | KM_A46 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 13.65 (±1.42) | – | – |
| 82 | KM_A56 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 13.52 (±1.33) | – | – |
| 83 | KM_C20 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) (0.9959) | 13.00 (±1.21) | – | – |
| 84 | KM_C06 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 12.58 (±1.09) | – | – |
| 85 | KM_C12 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 12.12 (±1.07) | – | – |
| 86 | KM_C10 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 10.60 (±1.05) | – | – |
| 87 | KM_A21 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.85 (±0.02) | – | – |
| 88 | KM_A16 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.80 (±0.02) | – | – |
| 89 | KM_A14 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.65 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 90 | KM_A08 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.62 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 91 | KM_A18 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.53 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 92 | KM_A19 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.53 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 93 | KM_A04 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.37 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 94 | KM_C26 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.33 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 95 | KM_C31 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.25 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 96 | KM_A02 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.23 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 97 | KM_A38 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.20 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 98 | KM_A28 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.15 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 99 | KM_C33 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 1.03 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 100 | KM_C27 | <i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> (AB480755) [0.9959] | 0.97 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 101 | KM_A20 | <i>Pseudomonas alcaligenes</i> (KT998857) [0.9952] | 1.62 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 102 | YL_F39 | <i>Pseudomonas denitrificans</i> (KT273282) [0.9980] | – | – | 1.0233 |
| 103 | KM_A24 | <i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> (GU358073) [0.9979] | 0.78 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 104 | YL_F20 | <i>Pseudomonas koreensis</i> (KJ767342) [0.9979] | 17.20 (±3.03) | 0.43(±0.01) | – |
| 105 | KM_A47 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | 0.73 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 106 | KM_G33 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 1.87 (±0.01) | – |
| 107 | KM_A81 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.92 (±0.01) | – |
| 108 | KM_A59 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.61 (±0.01) | – |
| 109 | KM_E01 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.50 (±0.01) | – |
| 110 | KM_A77 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.39 (±0.01) | – |
| 111 | KM_G96 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.28 (±0.01) | – |

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| 112 | YJ_G97 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9979] | – | 0.22 (±0.01) | – |
| 113 | YL_F27 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.11 (±0.01) | – |
| 114 | KM_G88 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.11 (±0.01) | – |
| 115 | YL_F24 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (HQ242747) [0.9972] | – | 0.04 (±0.01) | – |
| 116 | YJ_G89 | <i>Pseudomonas moraviensis</i> (KY357301) [0.9979] | – | 0.88 (±0.01) | – |
| 117 | KM_A79 | <i>Pseudomonas mosselii</i> (LN995691) [0.9993] | – | 0.14 (±0.01) | – |
| 118 | YL_F09 | <i>Pseudomonas mosselii</i> (LN995691) [0.9993] | – | – | 1.0175 |
| 119 | YL_F13 | <i>Pseudomonas oryzihabitans</i> (MG571765) [0.9993] | 17.10 (±3.45) | – | 1.0197 |
| 120 | KM_A57 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (AY918067) [0.9979] | – | 9.23 (±0.02) | 1.0345 |
| 121 | KM_G25 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (AY918067) [0.9979] | 14.07 (±2.77) | 8.36 (±0.02) | 1 (as control) |
| 122 | YJ_C98 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (AY918067) [0.9979] | – | 2.16 (±0.01) | – |
| 123 | YJ_G92 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (AY918067) [0.9979] | – | 0.26 (±0.01) | – |
| 124 | KM_G62 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (AY918067) [0.9979] | – | 0.04 (±0.01) | – |
| 125 | KM_A10 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (HQ242744) [0.9959] | 0.83 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 126 | KM_G48 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (HQ242744) [0.9972] | – | 3.20 (±0.01) | – |
| 127 | YJ_C99 | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> (MH379785) [1] | 6.40 (±1.31) | – | – |
| 128 | KM_C16 | <i>Raoultella terrigena</i> (NR 113703) [0.9945] | 20.82 (±4.22) | – | – |
| 129 | KM_C23 | <i>Raoultella terrigena</i> (NR 113703) [0.9945] | 12.07 (±1.67) | – | – |
| 130 | KM_A49 | <i>Serratia fonticola</i> (MK235155) [0.9979] | 20.30 (±4.55) | – | – |
| 131 | KM_C15 | <i>Serratia fonticola</i> (MK235155) [0.9979] | 14.30 (±2.68) | – | – |
| 132 | KM_C29 | <i>Serratia fonticola</i> (MK235155) [0.9979] | 0.77 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 134 | KM_C39 | <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> (MK883070) [1] | 1.45 (±0.01) | – | – |
| 135 | YL_F10 | <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> (KX817273) [0.9979] | – | 1.00 (±0.01) | 1.0221 |
| 136 | YJ_G91 | <i>Stenotrophomonas rhizophila</i> (KC178602) [0.9993] | – | 0.03 (±0.01) | – |
| 137 | YL_F14 | <i>Stenotrophomonas rhizophila</i> (KC178602) [0.9993] | – | – | 1.0304 |
| 138 | YL_F50 | <i>Streptomyces erythrochromogenes</i> (AB184746) [0.999] | – | – | 1.0420 |
| 139 | YL_F45 | <i>Streptomyces exfoliatus</i> (MK801227) [0.9979] | – | – | 1.0423 |
| 140 | YL_E17 | <i>Streptomyces narbonensis</i> (NR 112282) [0.9970] | – | – | 1.0231 |
| 141 | YL_F48 | <i>Streptomyces narbonensis</i> (NR 112282) [0.9970] | – | – | 1.0234 |
| 142 | YJ_E34 | <i>Streptomyces narbonensis</i> (NR 112282) [0.9970] | – | – | 1.0311 |
| 143 | YL_F34 | <i>Variovorax paradoxus</i> (KX905301) [0.9993] | – | 0.35 (±0.01) | 1.0821 |
| 144 | KM_A95 | <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> (KU997693) [0.9993] | – | 0.45 (±0.01) | – |