**Table S5:**

**Prediction accuracy gained by adding the identified significant factors for low BMD in validation set.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statistic** | **Femoral neck** | **Total hip** |
| **Basic model** | **Full model** | **Basic model** | **Full model** |
| **Calibration** |  |  |  |  |
| **AIC** | 188 | 174 | 183 | 187 |
| **BIC** | 268 | 271 | 280 | 255 |
| **LR test (χ2)** | Ref. | 25.33 | Ref. | 26.19 |
| **LR test (*P* value)** | Ref. | <0.001 | Ref. | <0.001 |
| **Discrimination** |  |  |  |  |
| **NRI (*P* value)** | Ref. | 0.002 | Ref. | 0.050 |
| **IDI (*P* value)** | Ref. | <0.001 | Ref. | <0.001 |
| **AUROC** | 0.671 | 0.788 | 0.672 | 0.799 |
| **AUROC (*P* value)** | 0.031 | <0.001 |

AIC, Akaike information criterion; BIC, Bayesian information criterion; LR, likelihood ratio; NRI, net reclassification improvement; IDI, integrated discrimination improvement; AUROC, area under the receiver operating characteristic; Ref., reference.