**Supplementary Table 5:**

list of mammals from the German forest from 7

pitfall traps using only the MiMammal-U primers (Ushio et al. 2017)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Mammal Species | Sum of beetles with iDNA of mammal species |
| *Apodemus flavicolli* | 12 |
| *Apodemus hermonensis* | 1 |
| *Capreolus capreolus* | 2 |
| *Garrulus glandarius* | 1 |
| *Homo sapiens* | 3 |
| *Myodes glareolus* | 1 |
| *Sciurus vulgaris* | 2 |
| *Sorex araneus* | 1 |
| Total | 23 |