**Supplementary Table S2.** The limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantification (LOQ) of caffeoylquinic acid standards used in this study

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Standard | Limit of detection (LOD) (μg/mL) | Limit of quantification (LOQ) (μg/mL) |
| 1-CQA | 1.09 | 3.89 |
| 3-CQA | 6.34 | 19.23 |
| 4-CQA | 6.93 | 21.00 |
| 5-CQA | 10.53 | 31.93 |
| 1,3-diCQA | 9.26 | 28.07 |
| 1,4-diCQA | 8.06 | 26.77 |
| 1,5-diCQA | 7.77 | 23.56 |
| 3,4-diCQA | 5.45 | 16.51 |
| 3,5-diCQA | 16.79 | 50.89 |
| 4,5-diCQA | 6.11 | 18.52 |