NOTE: Please save this file locally before filling in the table, DO NOT work on the file within your internet browser as changes will not be saved. Adobe Acrobat Reader (available free [here](https://acrobat.adobe.com/uk/en/acrobat/pdf-reader.html)) is recommended for completion.

The ARRIVE guidelines 2.0: author checklist

The ARRIVE Essential 10

These items are the basic minimum to include in a manuscript. Without this information, readers and reviewers cannot assess the reliability of the findings.

**Item**

**Recommendation**

**Section/line**

**number,** **or** **reason**

**for** **not** **reporting**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Study** **design** | 1 | For each experiment, provide brief details of study design including:a. The groups being compared, including control groups. If no control group has been used, the rationale should be stated.b. The experimental unit (e.g. a single animal, litter, or cage of animals). | a.From line 74 to line 80b.From line 72 to line 73  |
| **Sample** **size** | 2 | a. Specify the exact number of experimental units allocated to each group, and the total number in each experiment. Also indicate the total number of animals used.b. Explain how the sample size was decided. Provide details of any *a* *priori* sample size calculation, if done. | a.At line 74b.By consulting the relevant literature, ensure that the experimental data is valid and in line with the principles of animal protection. |
| **Inclusion** **and** **exclusion** **criteria** | 3 | a. Describe any criteria used for including and excluding animals (or experimental units) during the experiment, and data points during the analysis. Specify if these criteria were established *a* *priori.* If no criteria were set, state this explicitly.b. For each experimental group, report any animals, experimental units or data points not included in the analysis and explain why. If there were no exclusions, state so.c. For each analysis, report the exact value of *n* in each experimental group. | a.To ensure the accuracy of the operation, the experimental data is measured and analyzed multiple timesb.Mice were excluded because they were fasted for up to three days after treatment.c.This content is in Figure Legends |
| **Randomisation** | 4 | a. State whether randomisation was used to allocate experimental units to control and treatment groups. If done, provide the method used to generate the randomisation sequence.b. Describe the strategy used to minimise potential confounders such as the order of treatments and measurements, or animal/cage location. If confounders were not controlled, state this explicitly. | a.From line 72 to line 74b.From line 72 to line 74 |
| **Blinding** | 5 | Describe who was aware of the group allocation at the different stages of the experiment (during the allocation, the conduct of the experiment, the outcome assessment, and the data analysis). | This is reflected in both the experimental method and the experimental results. |
| **Outcome****measures** | 6 | a. Clearly define all outcome measures assessed (e.g. cell death, molecular markers, or behavioural changes).b. For hypothesis-testing studies, specify the primary outcome measure, i.e. the outcome measure that was used to determine the sample size. | This is reflected in the experimental results and figure legends. |
| **Statistical****methods** | 7 | a. Provide details of the statistical methods used for each analysis, including software used.b. Describe any methods used to assess whether the data met the assumptions of the statistical approach, and what was done if the assumptions were not met. | a.At line 134b.From line 136 to line 137 |
| **Experimental** **animals** | 8 | a. Provide species-appropriate details of the animals used, including species, strain and substrain, sex, age or developmental stage, and, if relevant, weight.b. Provide further relevant information on the provenance of animals, health/immune status, genetic modification status, genotype, and any previous procedures. | a.From line 68 to line 70 b.From line 68 to line 70 |
| **Experimental** **procedures** | 9 | For each experimental group, including controls, describe the procedures in enough detail to allow others to replicate them, including:a. What was done, how it was done and what was used.b. When and how often.c. Where (including detail of any acclimatisation periods).d. Why (provide rationale for procedures). | This is mentioned in the Materials and Methods section. |
| **Results** | 10 | For each experiment conducted, including independent replications, report:a. Summary/descriptive statistics for each experimental group, with a measure of variability where applicable (e.g. mean and SD, or median and range).b. If applicable, the effect size with a confidence interval. | This is reflected in the figure legends. |



The Recommended Set

These items complement the Essential 10 and add important context to the study. Reporting the items in both sets represents best practice.

**Item**

**Recommendation**

**Section/line**

**number,** **or** **reason**

**for** **not** **reporting**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Abstract** | 11 | Provide an accurate summary of the research objectives, animal species, strain and sex, key methods, principal findings, and study conclusions. | From line 68 to line 70  |
| **Background** | 12 | a. Include sufficient scientific background to understand the rationale and context for the study, and explain the experimental approach.b. Explain how the animal species and model used address the scientific objectives and, where appropriate, the relevance to human biology. | a:From line 18 to line 19b:From line 19 to line 27 |
| **Objectives** | 13 | Clearly describe the research question, research objectives and, where appropriate, specific hypotheses being tested. | From line 18 to line 36 |
| **Ethical****statement** | 14 | Provide the name of the ethical review committee or equivalent that has approved the use of animals in this study, and any relevant licence or protocol numbers (if applicable). If ethical approval was not sought or granted, provide a justification. | From line 71 to line 72 |
| **Housing** **and****husbandry** | 15 | Provide details of housing and husbandry conditions, including any environmental enrichment. | From line 70 to line 72 |
| **Animal** **care** **and** **monitoring** | 16 | a. Describe any interventions or steps taken in the experimental protocols to reduce pain, suffering and distress.b. Report any expected or unexpected adverse events.c. Describe the humane endpoints established for the study, the signs that were monitored and the frequency of monitoring. If the study did not have humane endpoints, state this. | a:From line 80 to line 82b.Mice will choke to death during gavage.c.When the mouse has lost appetite for three days, the mouse experiment should be terminated. |
| **Interpretation/** **scientific** **implications** | 17 | a. Interpret the results, taking into account the study objectives and hypotheses, current theory and other relevant studies in the literature.b. Comment on the study limitations including potential sources of bias, limitations of the animal model, and imprecision associated with the results. | a,b:This is reflected in the discussion section. |
| **Generalisability/** **translation** | 18 | Comment on whether, and how, the findings of this study are likely to generalise to other species or experimental conditions, including any relevance to human biology (where appropriate). | Suitability for other species also requires specific experimental verification |
| **Protocol****registration** | 19 | Provide a statement indicating whether a protocol (including the research question, key design features, and analysis plan) was prepared before the study, and if and where this protocol was registered. | Provided |
| **Data** **access** | 20 | Provide a statement describing if and where study data are available. | Provided |
| **Declaration** **of****interests** | 21 | a. Declare any potential conflicts of interest, including financial and non-financial. If none exist, this should be stated.b. List all funding sources (including grant identifier) and the role of the funder(s) in the design, analysis and reporting of the study. | a. Does not existb:Does not exist  |

[www.ARRIVEguidelines.org](http://www.arriveguidelines.org)