STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

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|  | Item No. | Recommendation | Page No. | Relevant text from manuscript |
| **Title and abstract** | 1 | (*a*) Indicate the study’s design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract |  1 | L22 Methods. This cross-sectional study…… |
| (*b*) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found |  1 | L33-L36 Conclusions. Our findings provide novel insights.. |
| Introduction |  |
| Background/rationale | 2 | Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported |  2-3 | L50-96 Although golf is…… |
| Objectives | 3 | State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses |  3 | L96-99 This study aimed to…. |
| Methods |  |
| Study design | 4 | Present key elements of study design early in the paper |  3 | L106 A cross-sectional study .. |
| Setting | 5 | Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection |  4 | L126 The experiment was conducted…… |
| Participants | 6 | (*a*) *Cohort study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up*Case-control study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls*Cross-sectional study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants |  3 | L114-117 The inclusion criteria were as follows: (1) good physical health and (2) golf major students who had not engaged in golf …… |
| (*b*)*Cohort study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed*Case-control study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case |  |  |
| Variables | 7 | Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable |  4 | L140-L157 GSFMSThe TPI Level 1 Screen …… |
| Data sources/ measurement | 8\* | For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group |  4 | L140-L157 GSFMSThe TPI Level 1 Screen …… |
| Bias | 9 | Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias |  4 | L130-L138 Data collection was performed…… |
| Study size | 10 | Explain how the study size was arrived at |  3 | L112-114 Based on the research findings of Speariett …… |

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| Quantitative variables | 11 | Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why |   |  |
| Statistical methods | 12 | (*a*) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding |  5 | L160-172 Data analysis was conducted….. |
| (*b*) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions |  5 |  |
| (*c*) Explain how missing data were addressed |  5 |  |
| (*d*) *Cohort study*—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed*Case-control study*—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed*Cross-sectional study-*If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy | N/A |  |
| (*e*) Describe any sensitivity analyses | N/A |  |
| Results |
| Participants | 13\* | (a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed | N/A |   |
| (b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage | N/A |  |
| (c) Consider use of a flow diagram | N/A |   |
| Descriptive data | 14\* | (a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders |  |  Table 1 |
| (b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest | N/A |   |
| (c) *Cohort study*—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount) | N/A |  |
| Outcome data | 15\* | *Cohort study*—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time |  |  |
| *Case-control study—*Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure |  |  |
| *Cross-sectional study—*Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures |  5 |  |
| Main results | 16 | (*a*) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included | N/A |  |
| (*b*) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized | N/A |  |
| (*c*) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period | N/A |  |

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| Other analyses | 17 | Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses | N/A |  |
| Discussion |
| Key results | 18 | Summarise key results with reference to study objectives | 6 |  L195-197 This study explored... |
| Limitations | 19 | Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias | 7 |  L274 this study has certain limitations…. |
| Interpretation | 20 | Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence |  |  |
| Generalisability | 21 | Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results | 8 |  L283-287 In contrast, the present study… |
| Other information |  |
| Funding | 22 | Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based | In system | This work was supported by Hainan Province Philosophy and Social Science Planning Project (HNSK(YB)23-57) |

\*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

**Note:** An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.