NAME DESCRIPTION

adhd ADHD: 1= present, 0= absent before exposure

adhd_date date of adhd diagnosis

age_first_diagnosis Age at first recorded diagnosis

age first exposure Age at exposure start

alcohol alcohol problem: 1= present, 0= absent before exposure

alcohol date date of first recorded alcohol problem

anxiety anxiety disorder: 1= present, 0= absent before exposure

anxiety_date date of first recorded anxiety problem

asthma asthma diagnosis

asthma: 1= present, 0= absent before exposure

BMI Body mass index prior to exposure date of body mass index measure

BP_date date of blood pressure measure prior to exposure ca calcium blood test (before exposure start) (mmol/L)

ca date date of calcium blood test

cannabis cannabis use before exposure start, 1= present, 0= absent

cannabis_date date of first recorded cannabis use

CHD coronary heart disease diagnosis before exposure start

(including angina, MI, heart failure)

CHD_date date of coronary heart disease diagnosis: 1= present, 0= absent

CKD3 chronic kidney disease stage 3 or more severe (eGFR<60)
cohort_end potential end date for follow-up for individual patient
cohort_start potential start date for follow-up for individual patient
conduct conduct disorder diagnosis: 1= present, 2= absent
conduct_date date of first recorded conduct disorder diagnosis

death_date date of death

depression depression code before exposure start: 1= present, 2= absent depression_date date of first recorded depression: 1= present, 0= absent dermatitis dermatitis code before exposure start: 1= present, 0= absent

dermatitis date date of first recorded dermatitis

diagnosis_date date of first recorded bipolar disorder diagnosis diastolic diastolic blood pressure before exposure start

dob date of birth (midpoint of year of birth)

dominant mood polarity: 0= unclear, 1= depression, 2= mania

eGFR_date date of renal function blood test before exposure start

end_reason 0= end of follow-up period (31 dec 2018), 1= left practice 2= died,

3= started a mood stabiliser, 4= started an antipsychotic

ethnicity ethnicity (broad groupings): Asian, Black, Mixed, not recorded, other, White

ethnicity_date date ethnicity recorded (included if ever recorded)
ex_time total exposure time (exposure_end-exposure_start)

exposure treatment drug; 0=lithium, 1=olanzapine

exposure_end stop date for exposure to lithium or olanzapine

exposure_start start date for exposure to lithium or olanzapine
FH_anxiety Family history of anxiety (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH_anxiety_date date family history of anxiety recorded

FH_any Family history of any mental health problem (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH BPD Family history of bipolar disorder (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH_BPD_date date family history of bipolar recorded

FH_depression Family history of depression (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH depression date date family history of depression recorded

FH LD Family history of intellectual disability (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH LD date date family history of intellectual disability recorded

FH_NOS Family history of mental health problem not otherwise specified (ever):

1= present, 0= absent

FH_NOS_date date family history of psychiatric problem NOS recorded FH_psychosis Family history of psychosis (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH_psychosis_date date family history of psychosis recorded

FH substance Family history of substance misuse (ever): 1= present, 0= absent

FH_substance_date date family history of substance misuse recorded

FH_suicide Family history of suicide (before exposure): 1= present, 0= absent

FH_suicide_date date family history of suicide recorded first_date date of first symptom of bipolar disorder

first_episode First episode presentation: 1= depression, 2= mania first_reg_date date of first registration in primary care practice

HDL High density lipoprotein (most recent pre-exposure measure - mmol/L)

HDL date date of most recent pre-exposure HDL measurement

hi_ca high levels of calcium, ever before exposure (>2.65mmol/L): 1= present, 0= absent

hi_LDL high levels of low-density lipoprotein, ever before exposure (>3mmol/L):

1= present, 0= absent

hypertension 2 measures of blood pressure >140/90 before baseline: 1= present, 0= absent

hyperthyroid hyperthyroidism diagnosis or TSH<0.1 mU/L: 1= present, 0= absent

hyperthyroid_date date of first hyperthyroidism

hypothyroid hypothyroidism diagnosis or TSH>10 mU/L: 1= present, 0= absent

hypothyroid date date of first hypothyroidism

incident script first prescription for this patient: 1= likely incident prescription,

0=not incident prescription

LDL Low density lipoprotein (most recent pre-exposure measure - mmol/L)

LDL_date date of low-density lipoprotein measure

lo_ca low levels of calcium, ever before exposure (<2.1mmol/L):

1= present, 0= absent

lo_HDL low levels of high-density lipoprotein, ever before exposure (<1mmol/L):

1= present, 0= absent

mania Mania recorded before exposure start: 1= present, 0= absent

mania date date of first manic episode

mania_type type of mania experienced: 0= unclear, 1= hypomania, 2= mania,

3= mania + psychosis

migraine: 1= present, 0= absent

migraine date date of first migraine

N_dep_b4 number of depression codes before starting lithium or olanzapine
N_man_b4 number of mania codes before starting lithium or olanzapine

OCD obsessive compulsive disorder: 1= present, 0=absent OCD_date date of first obsessive compulsive disorder code

other_substance_misuse substance misuse code (excluding cannabis); 1= present, 0= absent

other_substance_misuse_date date of first substance misuse code (excluding cannabis)

patid patient id (unique identifier)

PD personality disorder: 1= present, 0= absent
PD date date of first personality disorder code

psychosis psychotic symptom code before exposure to lithium or olanzapine;

1= present, 0= absent

psychosis_date date of first psychosis code

relationship relationship status: 1= in a relationship, 0= not in a relationship

relationship_date date relationship status entered

responder2 1=individual stays on exposure drug for >2 years,

0=individual stays on exposure drug for <2 years

response2_1 1=individual stays on exposure drug for >2 years,

0=individual stays on exposure drug for <1 years, .=individual stays on exposure drug for 1-2 years

self harm self-harm (overdose, cutting or other non-accidental injury); 1= present, 0=absent

self_harm_date date of self-harm episode (most proximal prior to exposure start)

sex sex; 1=male, 2=female

sleep problem: 1= present, 0=absent

sleep_date date first presentation to GP for sleep problem

smoke_date date smoking information captured

smoker Smoking status at start of lithium or olanzapine treatment;

0= never smoker, 1= current smoker, 2= ex-smoker

source Data source: 1=AURUM 2=GOLD stress stress: 1= present, 0= absent

stress_date date of first presentation to GP for stress

suitable suitable for inclusion in analysis;

1=individual has >2 years of follow-up after exposure_start, 0=individual has <2 years of follow-up after exposure_start

symptom_to_diagnosis years from first symptom to first recorded diagnosis

symptom_to_exposure years from first symptom to first exposure to olanzapine or lithium systolic value of systolic blood pressure (most proximal prior to exposure start)

T2DM type II diabetes mellitus: 1= present, 0= absent (diagnostic code or HbA1c>48mmol/mol)

T2DM_date date of type II diabetes mellitus diagnosis transfer_out_date date of exit from primary care practice

TSH value of TSH blood test (mU/L)

TSH_date date of TSH blood test (most proximal prior to exposure start)

weight weight group from BMI; 0=underweight (BMI<18.5),

1=healthy weight (18.5-25), 2=overweight (25-30), 3=obese (>30)

year_exposure year exposure started

yob year of birth