**Table S1.** Visitation rates of all animal taxa observed at the flowers of *Argyreia versicolor*, *A. mekongensis*, and *A. lycioides* in Sa Kaeo province, Thailand. Animal taxa were categorized as potential pollinators (yellow), visitors/nectar robbers (blue), or florivores (green).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Animal visitors** | **Visitation rates (visits per hour; mean ± SE)** | | | | | |
| ***A. versicolor*** | | ***A. mekongensis*** | | ***A. lycioides*** | |
| **2019** | **2020** | **2019** | **2020** | **2019** | **2020** |
| ***Xylocopa aestuans*** | - | 0.1087 ± 0.0539 | 0.3464 ± 0.162 | 0.497 ± 0.252 | - | - |
| ***Xylocopa latipes*** | 1.6707 ± 0.3989 | 0.405 ± 0.1047 | 0.3873 ± 0.1652 | 0.3868 ± 0.2337 | - | - |
| **Vespidae** | - | - | - | 0.0108 ± 0.0108 | - | 0.1424 ± 0.0882 |
| **Anthophila** | 0.0021 ± 0.0021 | - | - | 0.0270 ± 0.0270 | 0.0244 ± 0.0182 | - |
| ***Amegilla* sp.** | - | - | 0.266 ± 0.1383 | - | - | - |
| **Orthoptera** | - | - | 0.0348 ± 0.0222 | 0.034 ± 0.0277 | - | - |
| ***Cinnyris jugularis*** | - | - | - | 0.0108 ± 0.0108 | - | 0.0814 ± 0.0367 |
| **Hesperiidae** | - | - | - | 0.01 ± 0.01 | - | 0.0029 ± 0.0029 |
| **Blattodea** | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0147 ± 0.0147 |
| **Formicidae** | - | - | - | - | 0.0498 ± 0.0244 | - |
| ***Mylabris phalerata*** | - | - | - | 0.1029 ± 0.0655 | - | - |